ICEGERANYO C’UBUSHAKASHATSI BUGENEWE ABANYAGIHUGU

Shepparton Amatora y'intara yo mu 2026

Abakandida batandatu: kahise kabo, intererano zabo n’imigambi yerekeye imico itandukanye

Vyahinduwe biva mu congereza bija mu kirundi



Akarere ka Greater Shepparton n'ibintu vy'ingenzi

Ryateguwe na

Hussam Saraf

Ku izina rya Multicultural Roundtable in Shepparton no ku nkunga yayo

31 Gitugutu 2026

Ivyerekeye iyi nsobanuro

Vyahinduwe biva mu congereza bija mu kirundi

Turashimira abanyeshure ba Greater Shepparton Secondary College (GSSC) ku ruhara bagize mu guhindura uru rurimi no mu gufasha abanyagihugu kuronka amakuru bitagoranye.

Amatora ya Shepparton 2026 — icegeranyo ku bakandida kigenewe abanyagihugu

Abakandida batandatu hamwe n'ivyo bakoze mu bikorwa vyo gufasha abanyagihugu no kubungabunga imico kama itandukanye

Hussam Saraf
Ku izina rya Multicultural Roundtable in Shepparton no ku nkunga yayo
31.10.2026

Nateguye iki cegeranyo kugira mfashe imiryango y’imico itandukanye yo muri Greater Shepparton kwifatira ingingo zishingiye ku makuru mu matora y’intara ya Victoria. Gisuzuma kahise ka Phillip Bryant, Lou Costa, Cayla Fin, Karen Hocking, Shane Sali na Grace Verney, ibikorwa bakoze mu karere, amajambo yabo n’imigambi y’imigambwe yabo.

Intumbero yacu ni ugutomora itandukaniro ryabo no gutuma rishobora kugenzurwa. Turagereranya ivyo bashira imbere, kahise kabo, imigambi yerekeye imico itandukanye, amajwi yo mu nama nshingamateka n’ingaruka ku banyagihugu. Turatandukanya amajambo y’umukandida, ingingo z’umugambwe n’ivyo leta yaranguye. Ntitwemeza umukandida n’umwe kandi ntitwerekana urutonde rwo kubatora.

Amakoraniro yo kubaza abakandida

Ibisobanuro	Uravye ubutumire bwatanzwe
Umwakiranyi	The Door Bells — urunani rw’abakenyezi b’abimukira
Igikorwa	Nurabe neza ivy'ivya politike n'ivyerekeye abanyapolitike Imigwi y'abimukira ibaza abakandida
Itariki n'amasaha	Ku wa kabiri, 10 Munyonyo 2026 Gushika: 17:00 | Ikiganiro: 17:30–19:30 | Gusozera: 20:00
Ikibanza	Mooroopna Education and Activity Centre (MEAC) 23 Alexandra Street, Mooroopna VIC 3629
Kwinjira	Ku buntu; bisaba kwiyandikisha

Kwiyandikisha: surveymonkey.com/r/JP9GS29

Soma inkomoko ↗

Amakuru y'ikoraniro ry'ishirahamwe ryitwa Door Bells yakuwe mu butumire bw'iryo shirahamwe. Inama idasanzwe ya Komite y'akarere ka Shepparton irerekanwa ku karata gashasha k'ibirori vyo ku wa mbere igenekerezo rya 9 Munyonyo isaha 5 n'igice z'umugoroba kuri Riverlinks Eastbank, Shepparton. Ico kibanza kirasubirira ivyavuzwe na La Trobe. [1] [50,51]

Amafoto yakuwe ku rupapuro rw’ikoraniro rwa Committee for Greater Shepparton rwerekana izina ry’umukandida wese. Amazina y’abafashe amafoto ntiyatanzwe. [51]

Uburyo bwo gukoresha iyi raporo

Mu nyandiko y’icongereza, imyirondoro iri ku mpapuro 3–13; ivyo bahuriyeko n’ivyo batandukaniyeko kuri 15–16; imico itandukanye kuri 17–23; ingaruka z’imigambi kuri 24; amajwi mu nama nshingamateka kuri 25; ukwimukira muri Australia kuri 26. Hanyuma haza amasoko n’ibibazo. Impapuro z’iyi nyandiko yahinduwe ziratandukanye; kurikira imitwe y’ibice. Ivyo bifasha kugereranya, si ugutegekera umuntu uwo atora.

Umukandida	Umugambwe werekanwa ku butumire	Kahise nyamukuru kabonetse
Phillip Bryant	One Nation Victoria	Dookie; igisirikare, ubudandaji no kubuyobora; kwitanga muri CFA. [5,6]
Lou Costa	Umukandida yigenga ashigikiwe n’abanyagihugu	Ubwubatsi bw'uturere n'ubwubatsi; gukingira ibidukikije; imigambi yo mu kibano. [10-17]
Cayla Fin	Victorian Labor	Ubuyobozi bukuru bwa TAFE; imyimenyerezo y'akarere n'imigenderanire y'abakozi. [20,21]
Karen Hocking	Victorian Socialists	Umuforomakazi muri GV Health; gutunganya umupira w’amaguru w’abana n’urwaruka; udushimwe tw’ibikorwa vy’ikibano n’inkino. [29-32]
Shane Sali	The Nationals	Uwahoze arongoye Greater Shepparton; ubudandaji, guharanira inyungu z’akarere n’inama z’ubuyobozi bw’amashirahamwe. [35-40]

Umukandida	Umugambwe werekanwa ku butumire	Kahise nyamukuru kabonetse
Grace Verney	The Greens Victoria	Gukorana n'abo mu runganwe mu bijanye n'amagara yo mu mutwe, kwiga kaminuza no gushigikira ibikorwa vyo mu karere. [22,47]

Ico ivyo bimenyamenya bisobanura

Ibitabu vyemewe n'amategeko hamwe n'ivy'ishirahamwe birerekana amabanga, imigambi canke ivyubahirizwa, naho amashirahamwe ashobora kwerekana neza igikorwa cayo. Inkuru z'ivyabaye ziva mu binyamakuru no mu binyamakuru vyo mu kibano. Ivyemezo vy'abazokwitoza birerekana ivyabo be n'ivyo basezeranye. Indagano si ikintu cakozwe, kandi ivyo ishirahamwe ryashitseko ntibishobora kwitirirwa umuntu umwe.

Amasoko arimwo inyandiko z’amatora, iz’inama y’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara, iz’abakoresha, iz’inkino n’iz’amashirahamwe, hamwe n’ibikoresho vy’isekeza. Amapaji amwamwe yabonetse gusa mu nyandiko zabitswe n’ishakiro. Amakuru make aboneka ku mugaragaro ntasigura ko umuntu yakoreye abanyagihugu bike.

Ingingo y'amatora

Abakandida batandatu ni abavuzwe ku butumire bw’amakoraniro; uru si urutonde rwose rwa nyuma rw’abazoba ku rupapuro rw’itora. VEC ivuga ko kwiyandikisha kw’abakandida gutangura ku wa 4 Munyonyo, kukarangira ku wa 9 Munyonyo sasita. Amatora ni ku wa gatandatu, 28 Munyonyo 2026. Iyi nyandiko yarangiye kwiyandikisha kwemewe kutaratangura. [2]

ABC irerekana kandi Alison White wa Family First, atari mu bakandida batandatu b’iki cegeranyo. Mu 2022 Kim O’Keeffe wa Nationals yatsindiye Shepparton afise 56.8% vy’amajwi ya nyuma hagati y’abakandida babiri; Suzanna Sheed yari afise 43.2%. O’Keeffe ntazosubira kwitoza. Ivyo vyavuye mu 2022 ntibitegekanya ibizova mu 2026. [3]

Aya ni amatora y’intara ya Victoria. Amashure, ibitaro, igipolisi n’uburyo rusangi bwo kwiyunguruza ni amabanga akomeye ya leta y’intara. Ukwimukira mu gihugu kugengwa ahanini na leta ya Australia; inama z’ubuyobozi bw’ibisagara zitunganya ibikorwa vyinshi vyo mu micungararo. Inzego zirashobora gusangira amafaranga y’umugambi. Baza umukandida leta ibifitiye ububasha n’ico we ubwiwe yoshobora gukora nk’umushingamateka w’intara. [4]



Phillip Bryant

One Nation Victoria. Yitwa kandi Phil Bryant. Dookie.

Imico n'akazi

Umwirondoro w’umugambwe uvuga ko Bryant yitoza ku ncuro ya mbere, yasubiye i Dookie avukamwo inyuma y’imyaka 7.5 mu gisirikare. Uvuga ko yamaze imyaka 10 ari umwe mu benebwo b’urudandaza rw’umuryango, hanyuma hafi imyaka 20 mu buyobozi bw’ubudandaji bwo kudandariza abantu. Inkuru yiwe ishimika ku buzima bw’umuryango mu karere, kurongora abakozi n’ingorane z’ubudandaji buto. [5]

Itangazo ryo ku wa 2 Nyakanga 2026 risubiramwo kahise k’igisirikare n’ubudandaji, rikavuga hafi imyaka 30 y’ubwitange muri CFA, harimwo imigwi yo gutabara mu zindi ntara. Ntiryerekana ishami ry’igisirikare, ipete, amatariki y’umurimo, amazina y’urudandaza canke y’abakoresha. Ivyo bihe vyaravuzwe ku mugaragaro, ariko urutonde rwuzuye rw’umurimo ntirwabonetse. [6]

Uruhara n'intererano vy'umuryango

Intererano yiwe y’ingenzi yavuzwe ni ugukorera CFA ku bushake igihe kirekire. Ifitaniye isano no kwitegurira imiriro, gutabara no kwitaho abitanga. Amasoko ntiyerekana ibikorwa vyihariye yatabaye, amabanga yemewe mu mugwi wo kuzimya imiriro canke udushimwe; ivyo bikwiye kubazwa no kwemezwa. [5,6]

Isekeza ryiwe rivuga ko yamenyereje kandi akagira uruhara muri cricket, netball, football na lawn bowls. Amazina y’imigwi, amatariki n’amabanga yihariye ntivyatanzwe. Ni inkuru y’isekeza ku bikorwa vyiwe, si ivyemezo vyigenga vy’ubuyobozi bw’imigwi. [5]

Raporo yo mu kwezi kwa Gitugutu irerekana ibiro vy'isekeza mu 49 High Street, i Shepparton. Bitanga urubuga rwo guhanahana amakuru n'abanyagihugu mu gihe c'amatora; kwugurura ibiro vy'ukwiyamamaza biratandukanye n'ivy'ibikorwa vy'iterambere vy'imbere y'amatora. [9]

Phillip Bryant — birabandanya

Kahise ka poritike n'ibikenewe muri iki gihe

Ukwiyamamaza kwiwe mu 2026 kwatangajwe muri Nyakanga. Nta mwanya yatorewe mbere wagaragaye mu masoko yasuzumwe. Umwirondoro wiwe uvuga neza ko ari ubwa mbere yitoza. [5,6]

Mu nyishu yanditse ku wa 16 Gitugutu, Phillip Bryant yarerekanye ibintu bitatu vy'imbere mu gihugu: amatohoza ku kigo c'amashure yisumbuye ca kabiri kiri hakurya y'uruzi ruva i Shepparton, ikiraro ca kabiri kiri hakurya y'uruzi, hamwe n'amahera yo gukingira udusazi twonona ivyamwa mu ntara ya

Queensland. Yasavye kandi ko hakwiye gushimikwa ku kumenya gusoma no kwandika no guharura, yongera aranebagura ico yise akosho ka politike mu mashure. Ico cegeranyo nticatanze ayandi makuru yerekeye ingene ivyo vyoshirwa mu ngiro. [7]

Iryo shure ryategekanijwe ni umugambi wo kugira amatohoza, si umugambi wo kwubaka. Ibikoresho biriho ntibirerekana ikibanza, uburyo bwo kwandikisha, umugambi w'abakozi, igiciro c'umutungo canke imigenderanire n'amashure ahari. Igikorwa ciwe co gushigikira ikiraro co ku ruzi naco nyene kirakeneye gutandukanywa n'igikorwa c'ugushira ahabona ibiharuro vy'amahera: yabwiye ikinyamakuru co muri ako karere ko umugambwe wiwe uzokwirinda imihango y'amahera gushika igihe uzosuzuma ivy'amafaranga y'igihugu. [7,8]

Ivyagiye biremezwa n'ibitaramenyekana

Inyandiko za bose zerekana kahise ko gutabara ku bushake no gukora ubudandaji. Vyinshi biva mw’isekeza canke mw’itangazo ry’ukwiyamamaza; si kahise kose k’akazi kagenzuwe mu buryo bwigenga. Nta mugambi w’ibikorwaremezo vya leta warangiye witiriwe Bryant mu masoko yasuzumwe.

Ntitwabonye amasezerano yiwe arambuye yerekeye serivisi z’indimi n’amahera y’imico itandukanye. Igice c’imigambi y’umugambwe wiwe kirerekana imipaka n’ivyifuzo vy’amahera akeneye gusigura. Ivyiyumviro vy’umugambwe vyitirirwa uwo mugambwe, si amajambo tuvuga ko Bryant yavuze.

Ibibazo ku nama

Ni ayahe mabanga muri CFA n’imigambi y’ikibano mwakoze, kandi ni ibihe vyavuyemwo vyerekana neza intererano yanyu mu karere?

Ku bijanye n'ishure rigira kabiri ryasubirwamwo, iryo tohoza ryogira ico rivuze ku biki, imiryango n'amashure asanzwe azogira uruhara gute, kandi ni ryari muzoshira ahabona ibiciro be n'ivyavuye muri iryo tohoza?

Ibiro vyanyu vy'amatora vyokorera gute abanyagihugu bo mu mico kama itandukanye, harimwo n'abakeneye umusobanuzi, kandi ni ubuhe bufasha bw'igihugu mwoshira imbere?



Lou Costa

Umukandida yigenga ashigikiwe n’abanyagihugu. Yanditswe kandi yitwa Louise Costa. Imico y'aho i Goulburn Valley.

Ivyamushikiye n'akazi akora

Lou Costa yakuriye i Shepparton mu buseruko maze yiga ivy'ubwubatsi bw'akarere muri RMIT. Yashinze ishirahamwe ryitwa Design by Nature amaze gusubira muri ako karere. The Shepparton Adviser avuga ko umwaka wa 1998 ari wo wa mbere; Inkuru ya kera y'amakuru ya Waranga ivuga ko ari mu 1997. Ivuga ko ivyo bikorwa vyatanguye mu mpera z'imyaka ya 1990, mu kurindira ko bimenyekana. [10,11]

Ikarata yo mu mwaka wa 2024 yerekana impapuro z'umutsindo mu vy'ubwubatsi bw'akarere, kandi irerekana ibikorwa vya Harmony Village, Australian Botanic Gardens Shepparton's Weaving Garden and Children's Garden, Mooroopna North na Shepparton East primary schools, St Mary's School Rushworth, St Joseph's Primary School Nagambie, Euroa Arboretum na Winton Wetlands. Rirasigura ibijanye no gukoresha abantu bo ng'aho be no gukorana n'abakora mu vy'ubudandaji hamwe n'abahinga mu vyo gukora. Izo ni intererano z'akazi zatanzwe; Amasezerano y'umuntu ku giti ciwe be n'ibijanye n'imigambi ntivyaraharuwe. [11]

Amakuru yerekeye ibidukikije n'akarere

Ivyamushikiye mu bijanye n'ibidukikije vyatanguye imbere y'amatora. Icegeranyo c'umukuru w'ishirahamwe ry'ibidukikije rya Goulburn Valley co mu mwaka w'2019 cerekana Lou Costa na Mel Stagg nk'abari bahagarariye iryo shirahamwe mu nama mpanuzwajambo y'umuryango wa Shepparton Bypass. Uwo mugwi uremeza kandi igitutu ca Lou Costa na GVEG ku mugambi wa VicRoads wo gushiraho umurwi ujejwe ibidukikije ku mabarabara kugira ngo ugire inama nziza. Iyi ni raporo y'ukuntu iryo shirahamwe ryagize uruhara. [12]

Akanyamakuru ka GVEG ko mu mpeshi ya 2025 kamuvuga nk’umuvugizi w’ibiterwa kavukire. Kavuga ko ibiganiro ku biti bine vy’ingenzi bibamwo ibinyabuzima mu buraruko bwa Shepparton vyatumye bibiri bizigamwa, hasabwa guterwa ibiterwa kavukire bigufi munsi yavyo. Ivyo ni ivyavuye mu gikorwa c’umugwi; akanyamakuru kemeza uruhara rwa Costa rw’umuvugizi, si uko ari we wenyene yabishitseko. [13]

Raporo ya ADAPT Loddon Mallee imushimira guhuza abarimyi b’ubusitani b’i Rushworth kugira bahindure ikibanza batereramwo imyanda kibe ubusitani bw’amashurwe kavukire. Ibikorwa rusangi vy’abitanga vyatumye haba guhanahana ibifungurwa n’ikigega c’imbuto. Ni umugambi w’ikibano mu karere kagutse, hanze y’igisagara ca Shepparton. [14]

Waranga News yamuvuze nk’umukuru wa Waranga Catchment Landcare Collective igihe yarongora urugendo rwa GV Pride mw’ishamba i Whroo muri Ndamukiza 2024. Shepparton News yanditse ku kiganiro ciwe c’ubusitani buramba mu gikorwa c’ibiterwa kavukire i Tatura muri Rusama 2024. Amabanga yiwe yemejwe kuri ico gihe; kuba yari akiyafise muri Gitugutu 2026 ntivyemejwe. [15,16]

Mu bikorwa akora mu kibano harimwo n'umuziki. Muri Myandagaro 2025, Shepparton News yamumenye nk'umwe mu bagize itsinda rya Angelus, hamwe na Emma King na Julie Price, bategura ibiteramo vyo gukoresha ingoro z'akarere. Iyo raporo ivuga ko ico gihe yaba i Rushworth. Ntibikwiye gufatwa nk'aho ari ikimenyamenya c'uko ari ho asanzwe aba. [17]

Lou Costa — birabandanya

Kahise ka politike n'ibikwiye kuja imbere

Voices for the Goulburn Valley yashigikiye Costa nk’umukandida yigenga muri Nyakanga 2026. Isekeza rishingiye ku vyo abanyagihugu bavuze ku biciro vy’ubuzima, amagara, ikirere n’ibidukikije, ubumwe, uburaro, ukwiyunguruza, ukutadohoka ku kuri, indero n’umutekano. Nta mwanya yatorewe mbere wemejwe n’amasoko yasuzumwe. [10]

Mu kiganiro co ku wa 23 Nyakanga, yashigikiye ko Shepparton Foodshare ibandanya gufashwa n’amahera, n’uko GV Health igira ikigo gihuza ubuvuzi bwa kanseri. Yasavye guhuza ibikenewe mu burimyi n’amagara y’uruzi. Ni ivyo ashigikira, si amahera yemejwe canke umugambi wo gushira mu ngiro wemejwe na leta. [18]

Uwahoze ari umushingamateka w'umunyagihugu atandukanye, Cathy McGowan, yarashigikiye ku mugaragaro ukwiyamamaza kwiwe ku bijanye n'igiteramo c'i Kialla cabaye mu kwezi kw'icumi. Ivyo ni ugushigikirwa na politike, si ikimenyamenya c'umwumvikano w'uguha imfashanyo canke umuhango wo gushigikira umugambwe munini uwo ari wo wose mu nama nshingamateka. [19]

Ibimenyamenya n'ibibazo bikwiye gutorerwa inyishu

Kahise ka Costa karimwo imigambi yo mu karere n’inyandiko z’ikibano zifise amatariki. Ibikorwa bimwe vyari akazi gahemberwa, ibindi ari uguharanira inyungu rusangi, ibindi ari ubwitange. Amasoko ntatandukanya vyose neza. Ivy’ubudandaji afisemwo inyungu ubu n’ingene yobitunganya aramutse atowe bikwiye gusigurwa.

Ni iyihe migambi yo gutunganya ubusitani n’iy’ikibano mwarongoye ubwanyu? Ni iyihe mwakoranye n’abandi, kandi ni iyihe yari akazi kahemberwa?

Ni gute inama y'abanyagihugu yotuma haba amajwi mu nama nshingamateka, kandi ni ingingo ngenderwako izihe zoshirwa mu ngiro mu biganiro mu gihe ata mugambwe uhambaye ufise ubwinshi?

Ni amahera, abakozi n'ikirangaminsi ibihe mworondera ku bijanye na Foodshare be n'ikigo kijejwe kurwanya ingwara ya kanseri, kandi mwotanga gute raporo y'iterambere?



Cayla Fin

Victorian Labor. Dookie. Ubuyobozi bw'indero n'ubuhinga mu karere.

Imico n'akazi

Fin ni umuhinga mu nyigisho z’imyuga n’amashure makuru. Umukoresha wiwe avuga imyaka irenga 15 muri ico gisata, akamwerekana nk’umuyobozi mukuru ajejwe ihinduka n’umusaruro, kandi nk’umurongozi w’akarere ka Shepparton muri NVITAFE. Ashimika ku nyigisho zo mu karere, gukorana n’abakoresha n’inzira zo kuronka ubuzi. [20]

Iryo banga rirafise ivyemezo bitari ivy’isekeza gusa: raporo ya GOTAFE yo mu 2024 imwerekana nka Chief Transformation and Performance Officer. Ivyo vyemeza ko yari muri iryo banga mu 2024, ntivyerekana itariki yatanguriyeko kandi ntibimwitirira ivyiza vyose ikigo cashitseko. [21]

Itangazo ryo muri Ruheshi 2026 rishira inkomoko yiwe i Gruyere, inzu yiwe ya none i Dookie, hamwe n'umurimo wiwe wa Portarlington CFA mu 2019 gushika 2024. Ico gikorwa co kwitanga cari hanze y'akarere ka Shepparton. [22]

Inkuru yo mu kinyamakuru ca Geelong Times yo mu ntango iratanga amakuru y'inyongera yerekeye akazi. Muri Mutarama 2024 vyatangajwe ko Cayla Fin n'umugore wiwe Heidi batanguje urudandaza rwa Seaforth, urudandaza rwo kuri internet rugurisha impuzu zo guserera, udupapuro n'ibindi bikoresho, inyuma yo kwimukira mu gice ca Bellarine mu 2018. Ico kiganiro kirerekana ingene CFA ifasha kandi ikoresha abatanga imfashanyo bo ng'aho. Kirerekana igikorwa c'ubudandaji cabaye muri kahise, ariko ntikerekana ubwenegihugu bwaco bw'ubu canke ukuntu buhagaze mu rudandazwa. [23]

Ubumenyi n'intererano vyatanzwe n'ikigo

Fin yaravuze ku mugaragaro ingene uburwayi bwa kanseri y’ibere bwatumye ashira imbere ubuvuzi bushikirwa na bose. EMILY’s List ivuga ko nyina yari umuforomakazi yitaho abarwayi baremvye cane. Ivyo bisigura ivyo ashira imbere, ntivyemeza ko Fin ubwiwe afise impamyabumenyi yo kuvura. [24]

Igikorwa yakoze mu vy'uburezi mu gisagara ca Shepparton kiragaragara cane. Umwirondoro w'umukoresha urerekana ibanga ryo gukomeza imigenderanire hagati y'uburezi, ishirahamwe n'abanyagihugu. Ibimenyamenya vyerekana uruhara n'intumbero y'igikorwa; ntibitanga ibiharuro vy'abazokwiyamamaza ku bijanye n'abandi banyeshure bahawe inyigisho, ibikorwa vyashinzwe canke uburyo bwatanzwe. [20,21]

Cayla Fin — birabandanya

Kahise ka poritike n'ibikenewe muri iki gihe

Gushigikirwa kwiwe na Labor kwari kwamaze gutangazwa ku wa 26 Ruheshi 2026. Nta mwanya yatorewe mbere wabonetse mu masoko yasuzumwe. Isekeza ryiwe rishingiye kuri serivisi zo mu karere, indero n’ubuvuzi bushikirwa na bose. [22,24]

Ku wa 27 Gitugutu, amakuru yo mu karere yavugiye ku muhango wa Labor wo kwagura igisata c’ubutabazi bwihutirwa ca GV Health, igihe yosubira gutorwa. Itangazo ryagutse ryari ryerekeye ibitaro 12 n’iyongerekana ry’abakozi mu ntara yose. Fin yararishimye, avuga ubuvuzi bwihuta n’ubuzi bwo mu karere. Ibitigiri vy’intara yose ntibikwiye gufatwa nk’ibitanda canke abakozi bose bagenewe Shepparton. [25]

Yarashimye kandi ivyakozwe mu gusuzuma uburyo bw'amabisi mu gisagara ca Greater Shepparton, aho yashimitse ku vyo abantu badashobora gutwara umuduga canke kugura umuduga bakeneye. Amakuru atandukanye n'ivyo vyemezwa mu matora: amahera yari amaze gutangwa, kandi iryo suzuma ryabwirizwa kubandanya naho vyogenda gute. Isubiramwo si kimwe no gutanguza imihanda mishasha canke ibikorwa bishasha. [26]

Ikiganiro co mu kwezi kw'icenda kivuga ku nama yagiranye na Cayla Fin kivuga ko ashigikiye inguvu zisubirwamwo no kugabanya imyuka ihumanya ikirere, harimwo no kuva ku mwuka wa gaze. Iyi ni inkuru y'umunyamakuru avuga ibijanye n'ibiganiro, si integuro y'ingengo y'imari yerekeye umuyagankuba. [27]

Ibimenyamenya n'ibibazo bikwiye gutorerwa inyishu

Amabanga ya Fin mu kigo c’inyigisho yanditswe muri raporo y’umwaka. Ibikorwa vya CFA n’ubudandaji vya kera birongera amakuru ku kahise kiwe. Haracabuze urutonde rwuzuye rw’akazi n’impamyabumenyi, ivyavuyemwo bishobora gupimwa vyitirirwa ubuyobozi bwiwe, n’ingene ivyo asezerana vyohinduka ibikorwa bifise amahera.

Imigambi ya Leta ivugwa n'umukandida iguma ari imigambi ya Leta kiretse hari ibimenyamenya vyerekana intererano yiwe bwite. N'ikindi kandi, igihe muriko muraganira ku kuntu yokwitwararika amabanga ajejwe mu nama nshingamateka, mukwiye gusigura ibijanye n'akazi akora ubu canke ivyo akunda mu vy'urudandaza.

Ni amahinduka ayahe yagizwe ku kigo c'ishure ry'imyuga n'ubumenyingiro co mu karere iwanyu wewe ubwawe watanguje, kandi ni ibimenyamenya ibihe vyerekana ivyiza vyavamwo ku banyeshure no ku bakoresha?

Ni uwuhe mugambi wihariye w'igisata c'amagara y'abantu GV Health kijejwe gutabara vyihutirwa i Shepparton, ushizemwo n'amafaranga y'itunga, abakozi n'itariki yo kurangiza?

Mwoshobora gute guhindura isuzuma ry’amabisi rikavamwo inzira n’amasaha bibereye abantu, no kworohereza inyigisho abafise intambamyi z’ururimi canke z’ukwiyunguruza?



Karen Hocking

Victorian Socialists. Shepparton. Ubuvuzi n'inkino z'abakiri bato.

Umwuga n'aho aba

Itangazo ry’ukwiyamamaza rivuga ko Hocking aba i Shepparton kandi ari umuforomakazi muri GV Health. Ahuza ivyo ashira imbere mu buvuzi n’ingorane abarwayi bagira mu kuronka ukubagwa n’ubuvuzi bw’abahinga. Amasoko ntiyemeza urwego rw’ibanga, ubuhinga bwihariye, impamyabumenyi canke itariki yatanguriye akazi. [29]

Igikorwa co gufasha abantu

Football Victoria ivuga ko Hocking yabaye umunyamabanga wa Shepparton Junior Soccer Association mu 2003. Umwirondoro w’ubunyamuryango bw’ibihe vyose umushimira kuyobora SJSA Academy Player Development Program, kuba ajejwe kwandikisha abakinnyi n’ukuba icegera c’umukuru wa Victorian Country Leagues Football Association. Football Victoria yamuhaye ubunyamuryango bw’ibihe vyose mu 2020. [30]

Umugwi wa SJSA w'intumwa z'umwaka w'i 2023 uramushira ku rutonde rw'ibanga ry'umunyamabanga n'umuyobozi ajejwe kwiyandikisha. Ivyo biratanga ikimenyamenya c'uko hari amabanga y'ubutegetsi. Amasanamu y'urwo rugendo n'ay'ibinyamakuru abandanya avuga ko yoba yaragize uruhara mu kiringo kirekire, ariko icegeranyo co mu 2023 conyene ntigishobora kwemeza amabanga yose afise ubu. [32,28,29]

Icegeranyo c'umukuru w'igisagara ca Shepparton co mu mwaka w'2015 cerekana ko Karen Hocking ari we yaronse agashimwe k'ibikorwa vy'iterambere ry'igisagara ca Shepparton. Ivyo biratandukanye n'agateka k'umwenegihugu w'umwaka be n'agateka ko kuba umunyamuryango wa Football Victoria ubuzima bwiwe bwose. Ivyo bintu vyompi hamwe birerekana ko igikorwa yaranguriye abanyagihugu kizwi no hanze y'umugambwe wiwe. [31,30]

Isekeza ryiwe rivuga ko yafashije abana bo mu mico kama itandukanye kuja mu vy'inkino. Iryo tangazo rirahuye n'ibikorwa vy'ubuyobozi vyanditswe n'amashirahamwe y'umupira w'amaguru, n'aho ayo masôko yasubiwemwo atavuga igitigiri c'abitavye iryo higanwa, ntavuga umugambi w'abimukira kanaka yaremye, canke ngo yerekane ko ari we wenyene yatumye umupira w'amaguru w'aho iwabo wiyongera. [28,30]

Karen Hocking — birabandanya

Ubuhinga mu vya politike

Hocking yarigeze kwitoza mu matora y’intara. ABC imushira ubwa mbere ku rutonde rwa Victorian Socialists rwa Northern Victoria Legislative Council mu 2022, imbere ya Emma Dynes. Ntiyatowe. Umugambwe waronse amajwi 1,893, ni ukuvuga 0.41%, mu karere kose; amajwi 588 yahawe Hocking ku giti ciwe ari muri ayo yose. Nta gitigiri muri ivyo ari ic’itora rya Shepparton mu nteko yo hasi. [33,34]

Mu 2026 yitoza muri Shepparton mu nteko yo hasi, Legislative Assembly. Ni itora ritandukanye n’iry’akarere kagutse ka Northern Victoria mu nteko yo hejuru, Legislative Council. Ukwiyamamaza kwa mbere ni ubunararibonye bw’isekeza, si kahise k’amajwi yatanze nk’umushingamateka. [28,33,34]

Ibikenewe muri iki gihe n'ugukingira abanyagihugu

Urupapuro rwiwe rushigikira ubuvuzi, kwitaho abageze mu zabukuru n’abafise ubumuga ku buntu kandi vyoroshe kuronka; uburaro buhendutse; amabisi yo mu karere ku buntu kandi akora neza; inguvu zisubirwamwo zihendutse; n’amasomero n’ibibanza vy’ikibano bifise abakozi. Arwanya ivangura ry’amoko, urwanko rw’abakenyezi n’ubundi bwoko bw’ivangura, kandi avuga ko yagize uruhara mu gushigikira Palestina. Ni ivyiyumviro vyiwe vyatangajwe. [28]

Amakuru aboneka ntatanga umugambi wa Shepparton wose ufise ibiciro, ibitigiri vy’abakozi, amatariki yo kurangiza canke igaburwa ry’amabanga hagati ya leta ya Australia, iya Victoria n’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara. Ikibazo ni ingene yohindura izo ntumbero mu mpinduka z’amategeko, ingengo y’imari n’amasezerano mu nama nshingamateka.

Ico iyo nkuru yerekana

Hocking afise kahise gakomeye mu buyobozi bw’inkino z’urwaruka kashimwe n’inzego zitandukanye, hamwe n’umwuga w’ubuforomakazi wavuzwe ku mugaragaro. Yaritoje mu 2022 ntiyatorwa. Amabanga yiwe y’inkino yo muri iki gihe n’amakuru arambuye y’umwuga w’ubuvuzi aracakenera kwemezwa. Udushimwe ntitwemeza ibiciro canke ukuntu imigambi yiwe yoshoboka.

Ni ibiki vyahindutse mu mupira w'amaguru w'abakiri bato mu gihe c'umurimo wanyu, canecane ku bana bahura n'intambamyi z'ivy'ubutunzi, z'uburyo bwo kwiyunguruza canke z'ururimi?

Umuhora w’amabisi ya Shepparton akora neza kandi ku buntu wokenera inzira izihe, amasaha ayahe, abashoferi bangahe n’amahera angahe buri mwaka?

Ni ubuhe buryo bwo kwivuza n'ubw'uburaro mworondera imbere y'ibindi, kandi mworonka gute gushigikirwa n'abashingamateka?



Shane Sali

Umugambwe Nationals. Uwahoze ari umukuru w'igisagara ca Shepparton. Umushingantahe w'akarere ka Balaclava ari mu karuhuko.

Uko ameze ubu n'akazi akora mu kibano

Itangazo ry'inama y’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara rivuga ko Shane Sali yeguye ku mabanga y'umukuru w'igisagara kw'igenekerezo rya 7 Nyakanga 2026 kandi ko azoguma mu kiruhuko gushika ivyavuye mu matora y'intara bitangajwe. Amakuru yo ng'aho avuga kandi ko yahisemwo kutaronka umushahara wiwe w'inama y’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara mu kiringo c'urwo ruhusha. Imirongo ya kera yamwita umukuru w'igisagara ubu ikwiye gusomwa muri ico gihe. [35,36]

Sali yatowe mu nama y’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara mu 2020, aba umukuru w’igisagara muri Ruheshi 2022. Yongeye gutorwa mu 2024, aserukira Balaclava. Umwirondoro wiwe uvuga ko ari mu kiringo ca kabiri muri iyo nama. [3,38]

Ku wa 5 Nyakanga 2026, Sali yatowe n’umugambwe Nationals ngo awuserukire, atsinda Alexander Lew, inyuma y’aho Kim O’Keeffe afatiye ingingo yo kudasubira kwitoza. Ubunararibonye bwiwe bwo gutorwa buri mu buyobozi bw’igisagara, si mu nama nshingamateka y’intara. [44,3]

Ubumenyi n'ubunararibonye mu vy'ubucuruzi

Mu kiganiro yagiranye na VLGA, Shane Sali avuga ko yavukiye i Shepparton, avuka mu muryango w'abimukira b'Abanya-Albania, sekuru wiwe akaba yashitse mu 1928. Avuga ko yakora nk'umuyobozi w'ikonte mu kigo c'ubudandaji ca Telstra imbere y'uko yinjira mu rudandazwa rw'abagore rw'umuryango. Aradondora kandi ukuntu yari umwe mu bagize komite y'i Shepparton yitwa Show Me imbere y'uko atorwa mu nama nshingamateka. Ayo makuru tuyasanga mu vyo yanditse. [37]

Inkuru y'ubuzima bwiwe mu nama nshingamateka iravuga ibijanye n'igihe kirekire yamaze ari mu bagize Komite y'Abanyalbaniya y'i Shepparton. Iyo mvugo ngo imyaka 14 irafitaniye isano n'igihe iyo nkuru y'ubuzima yasohokeye, ikaba rero idakwiye gufatwa nk'igihe nyezina. Amakuru y'aho yerekana ko ariko arafasha mu birori vyo kwimbura vy'Abanyalbaniya vyo muri Ntwarante 2026 kandi ko ariko aravuga mu birori vyo gufungura abantu bo mu madini atandukanye mu 2025. Ivyo vyerekana ko umuntu ashobora kugira uruhara mu birori, aho kuba ari we wenyene abitegura. [38,45,46]

Ubuyobozi bw'akarere n'umuryango

Itangazo ry’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara ryo muri Kigarama 2024 rivuga ko Sali yongeye gutorerwa kurongora Regional Cities Victoria mu 2025. Yari icegera mu 2023, aba umukuru mu 2024. Ayo matariki aratomora urutonde rw’amabanga kuruta inkuru ngufi zo ahandi. Iryo banga ryarimwo guharanira hamwe inyungu z’ibisagara vyo mu turere. [39]

Greater Shepparton Lighthouse Project imwerekana nk’umwe mu bagize inama y’ubuyobozi, iri mu karuhuko. Urupapuro rufise kandi inkuru ya kera y’ikiringo ciwe co kuba umukuru w’igisagara. Ni intererano mu buyobozi bw’ishirahamwe rikora n’urwaruka n’imiryango, si ikimenyamenya c’uko we ubwiwe yaranguye porogarama zose za Lighthouse. [40]

Shane Sali — birabandanya

Ivyavuye mu bikorwa vy'aho mu karere

Umugambi wo gutunganya imigende ikura amazi muri Lenne Street i Mooroopna warangiye igihe yari umukuru w’igisagara. Raporo ya Myandagaro 2026 ivuga hafi imiliyoni 4 z’amadolari: imiliyoni 1.68 zivuye muri Disaster Ready Fund ya Australia, n’imiliyoni 2.23 zivuye ku buyobozi bw’igisagara. Yerekana imigende mishasha n’ipompo inyuma y’imyuzure yo mu 2022. Sali yavugiye mu birori vyo kurangiza ari kumwe na Paul Wickham wo mu nama y’ubuyobozi. [41]

Ivyo birashigikira iciyumviro c'uko Shane Sali yagize uruhara mu burongozi bw'inama y’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara no mu gushigikira kurwanya imyuzure. Urupapuro rw'umutsindo rukwiye kandi kwerekana abahaba, abajejwe inama y’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara, abakozi b'inama y’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara, abikorera utwabo hamwe n'abategetsi batanga imfashanyo. Ibirori vyiwe vy'ukwiyamamaza vyerekana ico gikorwa hamwe n'igikorwa co kurwanya imyuzurira mu 2022 nk'akarorero. Vyoba vyiza umusavye kwerekana ingingo be n'ivyo akora mu bijanye n'ivyo bikorwa. [41,42]

Ibikuru bikuru vy'isekeza

Ashira imbere ubuvuzi bwo mu karere, amabarabara, amazi ahagije, kurwanya ubugizi bwa nabi, ibikorwaremezo vy’inkino n’umuhora w’amabisi utarenganya. Ashigikira kandi gukuraho ikori isekeza ryiwe ryita Emergency Services Tax. Ni imigambi y’isekeza, si amahinduka y’intara yamaze kurangira. [42]

Itangazo rya Nationals ryari riboneka igihe ubushakashatsi bwarangira rivuga isezerano rya Coalition ry’imiliyoni 25 z’amadolari zo gutegura no guteza imbere igice ca mbere c’inzira ya kabiri yo kujabuka uruzi rwa Goulburn. Intumbero ni ukwihanganira imyuzure no kworohereza ibidandazwa. Ayo mahera si ay’umugambi wose wo kwubaka ikiraro n’amabarabara. [43]

Ibimenyamenya n'ibibazo bikwiye gutorerwa inyishu

Muri aba batandatu, Sali ni we afise kahise k’amabanga yatowe kagaragara kuruta abandi mu masoko yasuzumwe. Ingingo ziwe n’ivyo avuga ko yashitseko birashobora gusuzumwa, ariko uruhara rw’umukuru w’igisagara rukwiye gutandukanywa n’ivyakozwe hamwe n’inama yose. Ivyo ntivyemeza uko azokora nk’umushingamateka w’intara.

Ni ibiki vyashitsweko n'inama y’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara vyerekana neza uruhara rwawe, kandi ni ibiki vyatumye bigurwa, bigatinda, n'ivyo wize?

Amafaranga imiliyoni 25 z'amadolari yofasha mu kwambuka yofasha iki, igihe bizobera ryari, kandi ni ayandi mahera angana gute n'amabwirizwa yo kwubaka bizosaba?

Mwotuma gute imiryango yose ishobora kubashikira mu gihe mwubahiriza amabanga y’umugambwe, inyungu z’ubudandaji n’amabanga mu nama z’ubuyobozi bw’amashirahamwe?



Grace Verney

Umugambwe Greens wo muri Victoria. Akora mu gisata c’amagara y’abantu kandi ni umunyeshure wa kaminuza.

Inkuru n'akazi

Umwirondoro wa Grace Verney uvuga ko akora mu gisata c'amagara y'abantu yiga kuri kaminuza ariko akora umwanya wose. Afatiye kuri politike yiwe, avuga ko yakuriye mu muryango w'abakene, kandi ko afise ingorane zo kubaho no kuronka ubuvuzi. [47]

Itangazo ryo muri Ruheshi 2026 rimuvuga nk’umukozi wo gufasha abandi mu gisata c’amagara yo mu mutwe, yize ivy’inyifato y’abantu n’imibano, yimukiye i Shepparton mu 2024, kandi yari afise umugambi wo kwiga Master of Social Work mu 2027. Ivyo ntivyemeza ko yamaze kuronka ico gipapuro c’umutsindo canke ko yanditswe nk’umuhinga mu vy’inyifato y’abantu. [22]

Insiguro y’ubwanditsi kuri iyi nyandiko yahinduwe: ikinyamakuru cavuze ko Grace Verney yakomoka mu kibano gitoyi c’abarimyi co mu gihugu hagati muri New South Wales, ariko umwirondoro wiwe w’umukandida wa Greens wavuga ko yakuriye mu turere twa Victoria. Grace Verney yabwiye umwanditsi ko amakuru avuga ko yakuriye muri Victoria atari yo, kandi ko adakwiye gufatwa nk’ukuri kwemejwe. Aho yakuriye vy’ukuri ntiharemezwa na we ubwiwe muri iyi nyandiko. Iyi nsiguro isubirira ivyiyumviro vyari mu nyandiko ya mbere ku bihe bitandukanye vy’ubuzima bwiwe. [22,47]

Amabanga n’intererano mu karere

Igikorwa c’amagara yo mu mutwe ni intererano nyamukuru y’umwuga wa Verney. Amasoko ntiyerekana umukoresha, amatariki, urwego rw’ibanga, igitigiri c’abo yafashije canke umugambi yashinze. Ntitumwitirira rero serivisi canke ivyavuyemwo vyihariye mu buvuzi bwa Shepparton. [22]

Urutonde rw’igikorwa ca Greens ruvuga ko Grace Verney na Zoe Cook, umukandida wa Murray Plains, bafashije gutunganya ikiganiro co gusuzuma ivy’umugambwe, harimwo kurondera ikibanza. Ivyo vyerekana ibikorwa vy’umugambwe, si igikorwa rusangi leta yamaze gutanga. Muri iri suzuma nta mwanya yatorewe mbere, agashimwe gakomeye ko mu karere, canke uruhara rw’ubuyobozi mu kibano rwamaze igihe kirekire rwemejwe n’amasoko yigenga vyabonetse. [48]

Ingingo za mbere za politike

Imigambi yiwe ishimika ku buvuzi bubereye abanyagihugu biyongera kandi b’imico itandukanye, kugabanya ibiciro vy’ubuzima, uburinganire bw’ibitsina n’ubutungane ku basangwabutaka. Itangazo ryo mu karere rivuga kandi ko ashira imbere ukwiyunguruza rusangi kurushirije kuba kwiza. Ni ivyo ashigikira; nta mugambi wose wa Shepparton ufise ibiciro wabonetse. [47,22]

Ingene twosigura inkuru ngufi

Grace Verney arafise inkuru y'ubuzima ngufi kandi idashingiye ku bintu vyinshi kuruta abandi bakandida batari bake. Ivyo biratuma umuntu atavuga vyinshi ku bijanye na kahise kiwe; ntibigaragaza ko ata kazi gafise akamaro. Urutonde rw'akazi akora, ubumenyi afise, imigenderanire afitaniye n'abanyagihugu be n'ingingo zihariwe politike, ni ibintu vy'ingirakamaro vyo kubaza ibibazo vyeruye.

Ni igikorwa ikihe c'amagara yo mu mutwe mwakoze mu karere kanyu, kandi ni ubuhe budasa mu bijanye n'ubuvuzi mwoshobora gutorera inyishu biciye ku Nama nshingamateka y'intara ya Victoria?

Ni amahinduka atatu ayahe woha Shepparton imbere y'ayandi, yoca igurwa iki, kandi wogereranya gute ingaruka zayo?

Mwoshinga gute imigenderanire hagati y'abatoye no guhindura ingingo zanyu zijanye n'uburinganire hamwe n'ugushikira akarere mu buryo bukora?

Kugereranya ivyo vyatanzwe

Iyi mbonerahamwe igereranya ivyatangajwe mu masoko yasuzumwe; si igereranya ryuzuye ry’integuro z’imigambwe. Umugambi utavuzwe ni uwutabonywe mu bushakashatsi, si uwo umukandida arwanya. Imyirondoro irimwo kahise n’aho ibimenyamenya bigarukira.

Umukandida	Gushira umutima ku bintu biboneka	Harakenewe amakuru yerekeye ugushikiriza
Phillip Bryant	Kwiga ivy’ishure ryisumbuye rya kabiri; gushigikira inzira ya kabiri yo kujabuka uruzi; kurwanya udusazi twonona ivyamwa. [7,8]	Ingene ivyigwa vyakozwe, aho vyakorerwa, ibiciro, ivyo leta yemeye n'ikirangamisi.
Lou Costa	Amahera ya Foodshare; guharanira ikigo gihuza ubuvuzi bwa kanseri; amagara y’uruzi n’uburimyi. [18]	Urwego rw'amahera n'igihe vyomara, abakozi bo mu bitaro n'umugambi w'ibiganiro mu nama nshingamateka.
Cayla Fin	Isezerano ryo kwagura igisata c’ubutabazi bwihutirwa ca GV Health; gushima isuzuma ry’umuhora w’amabisi ryamaze kuronka ingengo y’imari. [25,26]	Igice c'igihugu c'ubutunzi n'abakozi, amatariki yo gutanga ibitaro n'ihinduka ry'umurimo inyuma y'isuzuma.
Karen Hocking	Amabisi ku buntu kandi akora neza; ubuvuzi bworoshe kuronka; uburaro n’ibibanza vy’ikibano. [28]	Ibikoresho vyo mu karere, amahera y'umwaka akoreshwa mu bikorwa n'uburyo bwo gushinga amategeko.

Umukandida	Gushira umutima ku bintu biboneka	Harakenewe amakuru yerekeye ugushikiriza
Shane Sali	Ibikorwaremezo na serivisi z’akarere; isezerano ry’imiliyoni 25 z’amadolari ku gice ca mbere c’inzira yo kujabuka uruzi. [42,43]	Ivyo amahera y'ugutunganya ibintu agura, igiciro c'inyubako, ivyemezwa n'ivyo umuntu yemerewe.
Grace Verney	Amagara yo mu mutwe n'uburyo bwo kwivuza; ibiciro vy'ubuzima; uburyo bwo gutwara abantu n'ibintu hamwe n'uburinganire. [22,47]	Imigambi y'aho ihererye, uburyo bw'amahera, abafatanyabikorwa n'ibihe.

Ibintu bitatu dukwiye kumenya

Ibikorwa vyarangiye: imigende y’amazi ya Lenne Street yarangiye muri Myandagaro 2026. Ni ivyakozwe ku mahera yasangiwe n’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara na leta ya Australia. [41]

Igikorwa gifise amahera: isuzuma ry’amabisi ryari ryamaze kuronka amahera, ritegekanijwe mu ntango za 2027. Isuzuma ubwaryo ntiryemeza serivisi nshasha y’amabisi yihariye. [8,26]

Amasezerano y’amatora: amahera y’inzira ya kabiri yo kujabuka uruzi ni ay’intambwe ya mbere; kwagura igisata c’ubutabazi kwa Labor gusaba ko isubira gutorwa; Bryant asaba kwiga ivy’ishure. Vyose bikenera ibindi bisobanuro imbere y’uko vyitwa imigambi y’akarere ifise amahera yose n’ikirangamisi. [7,25,43]

Gusuzuma neza intererano dutanga

Nukoreshe ibibazo bimwe nyene ku bakandida bose: Ni uruhara uruhe wari ufise? None vyagenze gute? Ni bande bandi bagize ico batererye? Ni ibimenyamenya ibihe vyemeza ico kintu? Kugira ngo umuntu agire ico asezeranye, numubaze amahera akoreshwa, uwamuha ububasha bwo kubikora, n'igihe abanyagihugu bazobonera ivyiza bivamwo. Ivyo biratuma igikorwa c'ubwitange, akazi k'umwuga be n'ubuyobozi bwatowe bifatwa nk'ibimenyamenya vyavyo.

Ico abo bakandida bahuriyeko

Abo bakandida batandatu barafise intara imwe kandi barafise impungenge nyinshi ku buzima bw'akarere, ariko ntibahurizako filozofiya imwe ya politike. Hari ibintu bimwebimwe bisa n'ivyo abo bantu batandatu bose bahuriyeko; ayandi akoreshwa gusa ku bakandida bavuzwe. Umwitwarariko umwe ntibisigura umwumvikano ku vyerekeye inyishu, urugero rw'amahera canke abantu bashobora guhabwa imfashanyo.

Imvo n'imvano

Bose barondera ikibanza ca Shepparton mu nteko yo hasi ya Victoria, Legislative Assembly. Nta n’umwe ari we asanzwe afise ico kibanza. Sali afise ubunararibonye bw’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara; Hocking yaritoje mu matora y’intara ntiyatorwa. Nta mwanya yatorewe mbere wemejwe ku bandi. Bagereranywa ku vyo bokora mu nama nshingamateka, si ku majwi ya kera yabo nk’abashingamateka. [3,5,10,22,28,33,35]

Ivyo bahuriyeko	Ni nde ayisangira	Ivyo ibimenyamenya vyerekana
Amashirahamwe y'akarere n'amahirwe	Bose, ariko ivyo bashira imbere biratandukanye	Iyo myiyamamazo iravuga ibijanye n'uburyo bwo kuronka serivisi, ibikorwaremezo, ukumenyerezwa hamwe n'uburyo bwo kubaho bufise igiciro kibereye. Amatohoza yabo aratandukanye mu bijanye n'aho ashika be n'ukuntu ameze. [7,18,20,25,28,42,47]
Kwitanga mu bihe vy'ingorane	Phillip Bryant na Cayla Fin	Bompi baratanga amakuru ku bijanye n'umurimo wa CFA. Ivyashikirijwe na Phillip Bryant vyerekana ko amaze imyaka mirongo akora; Igihe Cayla Fin yakorera muri Portarlington ni mu 2019 gushika mu 2024. Ibibanza n'ibikorwa ntibikwiye gufatwa nk'uko biri. [6,22]
Ubuhinga mu vy'ubucuruzi	Phillip Bryant, Lou Costa, Cayla Fin na Shane Sali	Mu vyo basanzwe bakora harimwo ivyo kudandaza, guhingura ibidukikije canke gutanguza urudandaza rutoyi. Kuba nyir'umutungo, umuyobozi n'ibikorwa vy'ubudandaji vya kera ni ubwoko butandukanye bw'ubumenyi. [5,11,23,37]
Kwitabira inkino canke mu kibano	Phillip Bryant, Karen Hocking na Shane Sali, mu buryo butandukanye	Phillip Bryant amenyesha ko amenyereza n'imigwi bakorana; Karen Hocking yamenyekanye mu buyobozi bw'umupira w'amaguru w'abakiri bato; Shane Sali afise amabanga mu kibano no mu mashirahamwe. [5,30,38]
Ingorane zijanye n'amagara be n'uburyo bwo kuronka amakuru	Lou Costa, Cayla Fin, Karen Hocking, Shane Sali na Grace Verney	Amagara y'abantu mu vyo bashira imbere, kuva ku bikoresho vy'ibitaro gushika ku kwivuza mu buryo bworoshe. Izo ntunganyo ntizishobora guhindurwa. [18,25,28,42,47]

Ikibazo ngirakamaro kuri bose

Buri mukandida azokenera gukorana n’abandi bashingamateka, abashikiranganji, inzego n’amashirahamwe. Baza uruhara rwiwe, leta ifise ububasha, amahera akenewe n’ivyavuyemwo azomenyesha. Kuba mu mugambwe, kwigenga, ubunararibonye bw’umwuga n’umurimo w’igihe kirekire biratandukanye; nta na kimwe conyene cemeza ko imigambi izoranguka.

Aho batandukaniye n'ivyo batagendana

Umukandida	Ubumenyi budasanzwe bw'abanyagihugu	Ingene ivya politike vyifashe
Phillip Bryant	Igisirikare, ubudandaji n’imyaka myinshi ya CFA vyavuzwe. Amakuru menshi y’amatariki ava mw’isekeza. [5,6]	Umukandida wa One Nation; nta mwanya yatorewe mbere wemejwe n’amasoko.
Lou Costa	Inyubako z'akarere, ibikorwa vyo kubungabunga ibidukikije n'imigambi y'abanyagihugu, hamwe n'inyandiko z'akarere. [11-17]	Umuryango wigenga ushigikiwe na Voices for Goulburn Valley; nta nsiguro n'imwe y'umugambwe ishobora kwitirirwa uwo mugore.
Cayla Fin	Ubuyobozi bukuru bwa TAFE, n'uruhara rwemejwe mu cegeranyo c'umwaka. [20,21]	Umukandida wa Labor; umugambwe wiwe urategeka Victoria, ariko ivyakozwe na leta vyose si ivyiwe ubwiwe.
Karen Hocking	Umwuga w’ubuforomakazi muri GV Health no gutunganya umupira w’amaguru w’urwaruka, ibikorwa vyashimwe n’inzego zigenga. [29-32]	Victorian Socialists; yaritoje muri Northern Victoria mu 2022, ntiyatorwa.
Shane Sali	Mu nama y’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara kuva mu 2020; umukuru w’igisagara kuva mu 2022 gushika Nyakanga 2026; ibikorwa vyaranguwe hamwe n’inama. [35,38,41]	Nationals muri Liberal–National Coalition; ari mu karuhuko mu mabanga y’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara.
Grace Verney	Gukorana n'abandi mu bijanye n'amagara yo mu mutwe no kwiga kaminuza; inkuru ya kahise y'aho hantu. [22,47]	Umukandida wa Greens; nta mwanya yatorewe mbere wemejwe n’amasoko yasuzumwe.

Itandukaniro mu kwigenga no mu kuntu abantu bigenza

Lou Costa yokeneye kuganira ku kibazo kimwe ku kindi nk'umuntu yigenga. Abo bakandida batanu bazokorera mu mashirahamwe y'imigambwe no mu migwi y'abashingamateka. Cayla Fin na Shane Sali bari mu mugwi w'abategetsi babiri bakomeye; Phillip Bryant, Karen Hocking na Grace Verney baserukira ayandi mashirahamwe. Ivyo birerekana ukuntu ivya politike vyifashe, ntibisigura ivyavuye mu matora bishobora gushika canke umuhango w'uko bazogira akosho.

Ibitandukaniro mu bijanye n'ingingo ngenderwako be n'ibimenyamenya

Igihushanye n'ivyo mu mico kama itandukanye, ni ukumenya nimba leta ikwiye gutanga amahera yo gufasha amashirahamwe atandukanye atandukanye n'indimi. Hariho kandi amatati ajanye n'abimukira, impuzu z'idini, ububasha n'amabwirizwa y'igipolisi, hamwe n'uburyo indimi z'abanyagihugu zikwiye gushigikirwa. Ibice bikurikira birerekana inkomoko n'urwego rw'ubutegetsi kuri buri kibanza. [52,53,59,71,72,76,78-81]

Ntibari bafise n'ivyandikano vya bose birimwo amakuru y'ido n'ido nk'ayo. Amatora y'inama y’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara yemejwe atandukanye n'umuhango wo kwiyamamaza; Umushinga w'umwuga uhembwa utandukanye n'ibikorwa vy'ubwitange; kwitaba umusi mukuru bitandukanye no kuwutunganya. Ico cegeranyo kirashiraho ivyo bitandukanya ku mukandida wese.

Izina ry'umuntu, amamuko yiwe, ukwemera kwiwe, igitsina ciwe canke uko afitaniye n'abandi imigenderanire, si vyo vyerekana ingene yohitamwo gutora. Vyongeye, indongozi imwe ntishobora kuvugira abantu bose bo muri ako karere. Igereranya rihambaye ni hagati y'ibibanza vyatangajwe, inyifato, gutanga n'inyishu.

Ivyiyumviro ku mico kama itandukanye

"Ku bw'imico kama itandukanye canke ku yo yanka" ni ngirakamaro cane igihe bifatanijwe n'umugambi kanaka. Icegeranyo kiratanga inyishu yoroheje y'imvugo zashizwe ahabona. Ntivuga ko izi ivyo abantu bemera, canke ko ifata abimukira bose, abo mu madini atandukanye n'abatoye bose nk'aho boba bafise ivyo bahuriyeko.

Umukandida	Ivyashizweho	Ni ibiki bikeneye inyishu?
Phillip Bryant One Nation	One Nation ku rwego rwa Australia irwanya imfashanyo ya leta y’imico itandukanye n’uguhindura indimi. Muri Victoria isaba kubuza ibipfukisho vy’amaso yose mu mashure. [52,53]	Ni politike izihe yoshigikira muri Victoria, kandi yoba yokingira abahindura mu mvugo n'imvugo vy'ishimikiro be n'uguhabwa uburenganzira bungana?
Lou Costa Independent	Amajambo yashikirije ku mugaragaro arashigikira ibiganiro, ubumwe mu kibano hamwe no kurwanya ubwoba n'amacakubiri. [10,65]	Amasezerano adasanzwe ku bijanye n'amafaranga y'imico kama itandukanye, serivisi z'indimi hamwe n'ingingo zo kurwanya amacakubiri.
Cayla Fin Labor	Fin arashima abanyeshure b’imico itandukanye. Labor ishigikira inzego na serivisi z’imico itandukanye biciye mu migambi ya leta. [58-64]	Amasezerano yiwe y’ibikorwa mu karere, ibiciro n’impinduka aho serivisi zidahagije.

Umukandida	Ivyashizweho	Ni ibiki bikeneye inyishu?
Karen Hocking Victorian Socialists	Arwanya ivangura ry’amoko. Umugambwe wiwe ushigikira serivisi z’abimukira, indimi z’ikibano no gukingira abantu guhererezwa amakosa y’ikibano kubera amamuko yabo. [28,76]	Umugabane wa Shepparton n’ingene imigambi yagutse y’umugambwe yoranguzwa.
Shane Sali Nationals	Ivyo Sali yavuze n’ivyo yakoze mu buyobozi bw’igisagara bishigikira kwakira bose; inyandiko za Nationals zerekana ugushigikira amashirahamwe n’inzego z’imico itandukanye. [66-69,78]	Ukuntu yunganira iyo mfashanyo n'imigambi y'umugambwe kanaka, n'ingingo yoba ashigikiye.
Grace Verney Greens	Inyandiko yiwe bwite irashimika kw'uburinganire n'ivyo abantu bakeneye mu bijanye n'amagara; Greens barashigikiye mu buryo butomoye imico kama itandukanye, uburyo bwo gukoresha indimi no kurwanya ivangura ry'amoko. [47,72-75]	Porogarama yiwe y'aho ihererey e yerekeye umukandida be n'ingene porogarama y'umugambwe yobaye imfashanyo zishobora kugereranywa.

Ukutumvikana gutomoye kuruta ukundi ni ukwa One Nation ku rwego rwa Australia ku mfashanyo ya leta y’imico itandukanye. Ahandi, kenshi ingorane ni amakuru make y’ingene imigambi izorangurwa: ivyiyumviro bishigikira abantu ntivyonyene biha Shepparton umugambi ufise amahera. Kubera Costa atagira integuro y’umugambwe, amasezerano yiwe bwite arakenewe cane. Ukurwanya itegeko rimwe gukwiye gusomwa hamwe n’imvo n’ibindi bikorwa.

Phillip Bryant na One Nation ku vyerekeye imico kama itandukanye

Ivyiyumviro yashikirije

Amakuru ya Bryant yo mu karere ashimika ku bikorwaremezo, amashure, ubudandaji na serivisi. Ntitwabonye politike yiwe y’imico itandukanye irambuye canke ivyemezo vy’uko yemera canke yanka buri mugambi wa One Nation ku rwego rwa Australia. Ukwiyamamaza kwiwe kwerekana umugambwe arimwo; ntikwemerera guhimba amajambo canke ivyo yemera. [5-8]

Ico umugambwe wiwe utegekanya

Ku wa 7 Mukakaro 2026, umugambwe One Nation ku rwego rw’igihugu wavuze ko uzokuraho umushikiranganji ajejwe imico itandukanye n’ibiro vyiwe, ugahagarika n’ibikorwa vyo guhindura indimi bifashwa n’amahera ya leta. Uwo mugambwe uvuga ko kwinjira mu mico rusangi biciye mu rurimi rw’icongereza vyotuma haba ubumwe, kandi ko gufasha imico itandukanye n’amahera ya leta

bituma haba amacakubiri. Iyo ni ingingo itomoye irwanya ubwo buryo bw’imfashanyo ya leta. Iryo tangazo ntiryerekana ibikorwa vyose canke amasezerano yose yo muri Victoria vyoshikirwa n’izo ngingo. [52]

One Nation Victoria isaba kubuza burqa na niqab mu mashure yose ya Victoria, harimwo amashure y’abisilamu. Ivuga ko gupfuka mu maso hose bibangamira ukwinjira mu kibano n’ubuzima bwa gisivile bw’abakenyezi. Ni umugambi werekeye ibipfukisho vy’amaso yose, si hijab zose canke impuzu zose z’idini. Ingingo z’indero z’uwo mugambwe zishigikira amahitamwo y’abavyeyi n’amahera akurikira umunyeshure no mu mashure y’idini. [53]

Umugambi wa Nyakanga usaba imyaka itatu abantu bava muri Australia ari benshi kuruta abinjira, hanyuma ugashiraho urugero rw’abantu 130,000 binjira ukuyemwo abasohoka. Ku visa z’abanyeshure, muri rusangi ntiwemera ko imiryango ibaherekeza, kiretse ku vyigwa bimwe vy’inyuma y’impamyabumenyi ya mbere. Ni ivyifuzo vyo ku rwego rwa Australia, si ububasha umushingamateka wa Victoria akoresha wenyene. [54,87]

Muri Mukakaro, Pauline Hanson yararwanije icese kwakira abantu bava mu bihugu yise ivy’aba Islam b’intagondwa; yahakanye ko ari uburyo bwa politike ya White Australia. Amakuru ya Nyakanga avuga ikiruhuko co kwakira abava mu bihugu biri ku rwego rwa “Do not travel” kubera iterabwoba canke umutekano mubi cane. Ni ivyiyumviro vy’ubuyobozi bw’umugambwe ku rwego rw’igihugu, si amajambo ya Bryant. [55,56]

Ingene ivyo bishobora kugira ingaruka ku bantu

Twasanze gukuraho imfashanyo y'indimi vyotuma abafise ubumenyi buke bw'icongereza batoroherwa no gukoresha serivisi za reta, mu gihe iciyumviro c'ishure coca gihagarika abakenyezi n'abigeme bambara ivyo bipfukisho. Ingaruka kuri buri gisata zova ku mategeko, ku mpungenge no ku buryo bw'uguha amahera. Ntivyoba ari vyo kuvuga ko abimukira bose batazokwemererwa gukora ibikorwa vyose.

Ikiganiro ca ABC co ku wa 29 Gitugutu kirerekana amakenga y'amashirahamwe y'imico kama itandukanye ku bijanye n'amajambo ya One Nation. Kirerekana kandi ko umukuru w'umugambwe wa Victoria Warren Pickering yemeza ko umugambwe wiwe urondera ibiganiro bihuza amoko atandukanye kandi ko abanyagihugu badakwiye gutinya ubutegetsi bw'igihugu kimwe. Izo ngingo n'iyo nyishu vyompi ni ivyo kwandikishwa mu nyandiko. [57]

Ibibazo bikeneye inyishu za Phillip Bryant

Yoba azokwemeza ku mugaragaro ko azofasha abahinduzi mu bitaro, mu mashure no mu nzego zijejwe gutabara abashikiwe n'ivyago, agasigura aho ahagaze ku bijanye n'umugambi wo kwambara impuzu z'ishure, akongera agashira ahabona ingingo iyo ari yo yose y'umugambwe w'igihugu atashigikiye? Inyishu yerekeye guha ikaze abantu bose ikwiye gukurikirwa n'inyishu yerekeye igikorwa canke ingingo kanaka.

Lou Costa n'ubuserukizi bwigenga

Ingene yavyifashemwo

Isekeza rya Lou Costa rishingiye ku mugambi wo kwumviriza ijwi ry'abagize akarere ka Goulburn Valley. Ivya mbere vyasohowe birimwo ugufashanya mu kibano n'ugukoranira hamwe kw'abanyagihugu, ibiciro vy'ubuzima, amagara hamwe n'ibibazo vy'ibidukikije. Avuga ko ivyo bituma abanyagihugu bagira uruhara mu gufata ingingo, kandi ko bifashisha ubumenyi bw'aho baba. Ico ni ikintu ciza cerekeye kwitabira, ariko si porogarama yuzuye y'ibikorwa vyo gufasha abantu bo mu mico kama itandukanye. [10,18]

Mw'ijambo yashikirije kw'igenekerezo rya 20 Gitugutu ku bijanye n'igitero cavuzwe kuri Helen Haines, Lou Costa yavuze ko imyiyamamazo yiwe irwanya ubwoba n'amacakubiri kandi ishimika ku mpuhwe. Ivyo birashigikira ivyo avuga ko abantu bose bashobora kumwumviriza. Ntirushiraho ingingo yafashe ku bijanye n'amategeko yose ajanye n'abimukira, ikibazo kijanye n'umwidegemvyo mu vy'ugusenga canke uburyo bwo gutanga amahera. [65]

Ivyo asangira n'abandi bakandida

Costa asangiye kwitaho ubumwe bw’ikibano na Fin, Hocking, Sali na Verney mu majambo yabo yerekeye kwakira bose. Ivy’amagara na serivisi vyiwe birahurirana n’ivy’amasekeza menshi. Kahise k’ibidukikije n’uguhanahana ivyiyumviro kararuta isekeza ry’ubu. Umwirondoro wiwe werekana imigambi n’aho ibimenyamenya bigarukira. [10-19]

Ni igiki gitandukanye n'igikorwa c'ubwigenge?

Costa nta nteguro y’umugambwe ifise ivyiyumviro vyokoreshwa mu kuzuza ibitaboneka mu nteguro yiwe bwite. Ivyiyumviro vy’abandi bigenga, abamushigikira canke amashirahamwe ntibikwiye kwitirirwa Costa. Isuzuma ryo kwumviriza abantu ntiryemeza ko buri mugwi w’ururimi waronse akaryo kangana.

Aramutse atowe, ingingo n’ibiganiro vyiwe mu nama nshingamateka vyosuzumwa. Kwumviriza abanyagihugu vyobimufashamwo, ariko nta buryo bwatangajwe bwabonetse bwo guhuza ivyiyumviro bitandukanye, kwemeza abahindura indimi, canke kumenyesha impanuro zemewe n’igituma.

Itaremezwa

Ntitwabonye umufuko w’amahera Costa yasezeraniye amashirahamwe y’imico itandukanye, ingingo zirambuye ku mavugurura yo mu 2026, canke politike yuzuye y’ubuhungiro n’abimukira. Kubura itangazo ntivyemeza ko abirwanya.

Intambwe ikurikira ngirakamaro ni ukwiyemeza mu nyandiko ibijanye n'ubufasha azokingira, uburyo azorondera kuronka amafaranga hamwe n'ingene uturere dutoduto, abagore n'urwaruka bazokwitaho. Gusigurira abantu ku mugaragaro ingingo ngenderwako ziwe zo kugiranira ibiganiro na vyo nyene vyogufasha abantu kumenya itandukaniro riri hagati y'ukutagira aho uhengamiye n'ukutagira umutekano.

Ibibazo bikeneye inyishu za Lou Costa

Ni ayahe masezerano atatu ajanye n'imico kama itandukanye yojana mu biganiro vy'inama nshingamateka, kandi yokora iki mu gihe umugambwe ukomeye woza urondera gushigikirwa na we mu gihe woba uriko uratanga ingingo ziteye kubiri n'ayo masezerano?

Cayla Fin na Labor ku vyerekeye imico kama itandukanye

Ivyo yavuze n'ivyo yakoze

Mu butumwa bwa LinkedIn ku barangije GOTAFE, Fin yarashimye abimukira, abanyeshure b’imico itandukanye, abantu batari abazungu, abakenyezi n’abandi. Ni ikimenyamenya c’uko afata ubudasa nk’inkomezi mu nyigisho. Ni itangazo ryiwe bwite, si ivyemezo vy’ibitigiri vy’abiyandikishije canke ivyavuye mu kuronka ubuzi. [63]

Umwirondoro wiwe wa Labor ushimika kuri serivisi zo mu karere n’ubuvuzi bworoshe kuronka. Nta mugambi wihariye w’imico itandukanye wa Shepparton ufise ibiciro utanga. Amabanga yiwe muri TAFE n’imigambi y’isekeza bikwiye gutandukanywa n’ivyo leta ya Labor yakoze. [20,21,64]

Umugambwe n’ivyo leta ya Victoria yakoze

Ingingo ngenderwako za Victorian Labor ziramirira kure ivangura ry’amoko n’ubundi bwoko bw’ivangura. Umugambi wa leta wa 2024–2029 uravuga kuronka serivisi, kugira uruhara mu kazi no gufasha abagirirwa ivangura. Leta iratanga kandi amabwirizwa yo kumenya no kumenyesha urwanko rw’abisilamu. Ni ivyemezo vy’ugushigikira abantu; kuba hari umugambi ntivyemeza ko ivangura n’ubusumbane bwa serivisi vyose vyaheze. [58,60,61]

Amavugururra ya 2026 yashizeho Multicultural and Multifaith Victoria, ahuza uguhanahana amakuru n’abanyagihugu, politike n’imfashanyo. Arimwo icegera kijejwe uturere, imigwi yo gukorana n’uturere, imigambi y’inzego yo kwakira bose n’ukwemera ko serivisi z’indimi ari ntahara. Ni ibikorwa vya leta, si ivya Fin ku giti ciwe. [59]

Imfashanyo y'aho igeze

Icegeranyo c’amahera yatanzwe n’Urwego rw’Umushikiranganji wa Mbere n’Inama y’Abashikiranganji (Department of Premier and Cabinet) mu 2025–26 kirimwo uturorero dukurikira. Twerekana amahera leta yamaze gutanga, si amasezerano mashasha y’amatora. Umugambi w’inkunga y’ibirori ugumana izina ry’umwaka wa 2024–25 muri ico cegeranyo c’amahera yo mu 2025–26. [62]

Uwuhawe	Porogarama	Amahera yatangajwe
Ethnic Council of Shepparton and District	Regional Settlement Support Fund 2025–26	$96,300

Uwuhawe	Porogarama	Amahera yatangajwe
Ishirahamwe ry'abisilamu bo muri Albaniya Shepparton	Regional Multicultural Festivals and Events Fund: ikiciro ca 2 c’inkunga ziringaniye n’izininahaye z’imisi mikuru n’ibirori vy’imico itandukanye mu turere	$32,176
Ishirahamwe ry'aba Nepali ryo muri Shepparton	Ico gice nyene c’imfashanyo y’imisi mikuru n’ibirori	$26,550

Aho inkomezi zikeneye gusuzumwa

Abanyagihugu barashobora kwibaza nimba amahera ahabwa ahagije, ko atangwa mu buryo buboneka kandi ko ashikira amashirahamwe mato mato. Icegeranyo c'ubutegetsi carimwo impanuro 41. Inyishu yasohowe ivuga ko ivyo bikorwa vyatangajwe bihuye n'ingingo indwi nyamukuru, izindi na zo zikaba ziriko zirarimburwa. Iyo ni imvo yo gusuzuma ingene iryo tegeko ryarangutse, aho kwiyumvira ko iryo suzuma ryose ryarangiye. [59,90]

Karen Hocking n'Victorian Socialists ku vyerekeye imico kama itandukanye

Iciyumviro ciwe

Hocking arwanya icese ivangura ry’amoko n’ukutihanganira abandi, kandi avuga ko yagize uruhara mu gushigikira Palestina. Akazi kiwe mu mupira w’amaguru w’urwaruka gatanga ivyemezo vy’ugukoranira hamwe biciye mu nkino; igitigiri c’abana bafashijwe n’ivyahindutse ku kuronka akaryo ko gukina biracakenera ibimenyamenya. [28-32]

Porogarama y'umugambwe

Victorian Socialists irwanya guherereza ku bimukira, impunzi, abisilamu, Abanya-Australia bakomoka muri Afrika no mu Bushinwa amakosa y’ibibazo vy’ikibano. Isaba abahindura indimi benshi, inyigisho z’icongereza, ubufasha mu mategeko, gushigikira ubuzi no kurwanya ugukoresha abantu nabi n’ivangura mu gukotesha inzu. Isaba kandi amahera menshi ku mashirahamwe y’imico itandukanye n’inyigisho z’indimi, harimwo gutegura abigisha n’imigambi y’abana bato. [76]

Uwo mugambwe usaba ko Victoria iba intara y’ubuhungiro, kandi igipolisi c’intara ntigifashe Australian Border Force kwirukana abantu mu gihugu. Ni umugambi ku gukorana kwa leta y’intara; ntiwotanga visa canke ngo ukureho ububasha bwa leta ya Australia. Politike ishimika ku micungararo yo kure y’ibisagara idafashwa bihagije, ntibikwiye rero kwiyumvirwa ko Shepparton yamaze guhabwa umugabane wihariye. [76]

Palestina n'aho ububasha bw'igihugu bugarukira

Politike yo kurwanya intambara ishigikira agateka k’Abanyapalestina. Isaba kurangiza imigenderanire imwe ya Victoria mu vy’ukwivuna abansi no kugura ibikoresho bifitaniye isano na Israel, hamwe no guharanira amahinduka ku rwego rwa Australia. Ivyo biratandukanye na serivisi za misi yose; vyinshi vyokenera gusuzumwa mu mategeko n’ibwirizwa nshingiro. Si ububasha bw’umushingamateka wa Shepparton wenyene. [77]

Kunegura leta yo mu mahanga ntivyonyene vyerekana kurwanya abantu bo ngaha basangiye idini canke amamuko. Hocking akwiye gusigura ingene yokingira Abayuda urwanko rw’Abayuda, abisilamu urwanko rw’abisilamu, hamwe n’uburenganzira bwa bose bwo gushikiriza ivyiyumviro vya politike mu mahoro.

Ico iyo porogarama yosobanura mu karere ubamwo

Twasanze ko ingingo z'uwo mugambwe zijanye n'akazi, mu gihe zoshingwa kandi zigashirwa mu ngiro, zishobora gutorera inyishu intambamyi zitari nke zihanze ababa mu gisagara batazi icongereza canke badafise akazi keza. Agaciro kabo k'aho iwabo gaterwa n'abakozi, ubushobozi, ugukwirakwizwa n'ugushikirizwa mu ntara. Ibitabu vyasohowe ntibitanga integuro yuzuye y'ingengo y'imari ya Shepparton canke amasezerano y'ishirwa mu ngiro n'ayandi mashirahamwe yo mu nama nshingamateka.

Ibibazo bikeneye inyishu za Karen Hocking

Ni ingingo izihe yari kurondera ubwa mbere i Shepparton, ni amahera angahe yari gukenerwa buri mwaka, kandi ni inzego izihe canke abagenzi izihe zari kuzishira mu ngiro? Numubaze uko yokurikirana ibikorwa vyiwe vyo gucungera umutekano n'ivyo gusaba ubuhungiro mu ntwaro z'igihugu ca Victoria, n'ingene yokingira amadini yose mu gihe yokwemeza ivyo ashira imbere mu makungu.

Shane Sali na Nationals ku vyerekeye imico itandukanye

Ivyanditswe vyiwe bwite

Ibikorwa vya Shane Sali birimwo gushigikira bimwe bitomoye ivyo kwubahiriza imico kama itandukanye mu kiringo c'ubutegetsi bwiwe. Igihe Inama yemeza integuro y'umugambi w'ibikorwa vy'imico kama myinshi yo mu myaka ya 2023-2026, yarashigikiye kuryohora serivisi, kwitabira ibikorwa no kubishira mu ngiro. Ico ni ikimenyamenya gikomeye kuruta ivyerekeye amamuko yonyene: ni itangazo ryasohowe riherekejwe n'ingingo ngenderwako z'inama y’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara. Abakozi b'inama y’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara, amashirahamwe yo mu kibano n'abandi banyagihugu b'inama y’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara na bo nyene baragize ico baterereye. [66]

Mw’itangazo ry’Indwi y’ubudasa bw’imico ryo mu 2026 ry’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara, Sali yahaye ikaze abantu bose, ashima imigenzo, indimi n’amateka vy’akarere. Uruhara mu birori vy’Abanya-Albania no mu bikorwa bihuza amadini rwongera amakuru, ariko ntirwemeza ivyavuye mu migambi yose y’imico itandukanye. [67,45,46]

Ivyo Nationals na Coalition vyo muri Victoria bakoze

Abaserukira Nationals bashigikira icese amashirahamwe y’imico itandukanye n’udushimwe twabo. Gaelle Broad wo muri Northern Victoria yaremesheje amashirahamwe gusaba amahera y’imisi mikuru muri Gitugutu 2025. Jade Benham wo muri Mildura yaremesheje gutanga amazina y’abakwiye Multicultural Awards for Excellence za 2026. Ni ibimenyamenya vy’ugushigikira ibikorwa vy’ikibano; kumenyesha inkunga ya leta si ukuyishiraho canke kuyitanga mu mahera yawe. [68,69]

Abashingamateka ba Nationals bashigikiye kandi itegeko ry’ubuyobozi bw’imico itandukanye muri Myandagaro 2026. Ku yandi mategeko, Coalition ntiyahuje na Labor na Greens ku buryo bwo gukingira ugucafuza gukokeza urwanko. Igice c’amajwi kirasigura itandukaniro. Ntivyoba ukuri kuvuga ko ayo majwi yerekana ko Nationals irwanya imico itandukanye yose. [78-81]

Ivyavuye mu mugambwe w'ubumwe birakumira cane abimukira

Umugambi wa Nationals ku rwego rwa Australia usaba kugabanya abimukira hisunzwe amazu aboneka. Umugambi wa Coalition wa Ndamukiza 2026 usaba ingingo za visa zijanye n’indangagaciro za Australia, igenzura ryagutse, kurindira igihe kirekire imfashanyo ku batari abenegihugu, n’ugusubizaho uburinzi bw’igihe gito ku migwi yatanzwe. Ni imigambi ya Australia, si iyo gukuraho imfashanyo zose z’imico itandukanye za Victoria. [70,71]

Ibisigaye kwisuzumwa

Shane Sali arafise ivyemezo vyerekana ko ashigikiye ko abantu bo mu mihingo itandukanye bagira uruhara mu mico kama. Ivyo ntibituma ashira ahabona iciyumviro ciwe ku ngingo zose z'umugambwe w'igihugu canke ngo ashireho umugambi w'igihugu w'imico kama itandukanye i Shepparton. Igihambaye ni ico yoshobora kuzigama, guhindura no gushigikira mu gihe imigambi y'imigambwe n'ivyo abanyagihugu basavye bitandukanye.

Nusabe icegeranyo c'ingene umugambi w'inama y’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara uzorangurwa, ushizemwo n'ivyo waranguye n'ibitararangurwa. Nuce usaba amasezerano yanditse ajanye n'abahindura mu ndimi, inyigisho mu ndimi z'abanyagihugu, ibikorwa vyo gutunganya ibintu mu karere no gukingira urwanko. Inyishu z'ivyo bibazo zoshira isano hagati y'ivyo yakoze mu kibano be n'amabanga y'umushingamateka.

Grace Verney n'Greens ku vyerekeye imico kama itandukanye

Ivyavuzwe mu binyamakuru

Icegeranyo c'umukandida Grace Verney gishira ahabona ubutungane, uburinganire n'ubuvuzi ku bantu baguma biyongera kandi batandukanye. Ntirutanga uburyo butandukanye bwo gutanga imfashanyo ku mico kama itandukanye. Icegeranyo c'umugambwe wiwe kiratanga rero amakuru akenewe, ariko ntigakwiye guhendwa n'amakuru y'ibikorwa yakoze. [47]

Imigambi y’umugambwe Greens wo muri Victoria

Politike ya Greens ishigikira kugira uruhara mu mico, amadini n’indimi. Isaba abahindura mu mvugo, uguhindura inyandiko ku buntu, inyigisho z’icongereza ku buntu kandi zihuza n’ibihe vy’abantu, kwigisha indimi z’ikibano, gusuzuma neza impamyabumenyi zo hanze no gufasha amashirahamwe y’abimukira. Isaba serivisi zubahiriza imico n’ibikenewe bijanye n’igitsina aho bikenewe. [72]

Umugambi wo kurwanya ivangura urongerako amakuru y’ubudasa bw’abakozi ba leta, amakuru meza ku guhagarikwa n’igipolisi, inyigisho zo kurwanya ivangura mu mashure, gufasha abakorewe ivangura no gukingira agateka k’abakozi b’abimukira. Ni intumbero zitomoye, ariko nta bitigiri vy’abakozi canke ingengo y’imari ya serivisi za Shepparton biri kuri ayo mapaji. [73]

Inyuma y’igitero ku musigiti wa Warragul muri Nyakanga 2026, abakuru ba Victorian Greens bariyamirije iterabwoba rirwanya abisilamu, bashigikira umusigiti n’imiryango y’abisilamu. Ni inyishu y’umugambwe yanditswe, si iyo twitirira Verney ubwiwe. [74]

Iyo mfashanyo ntiyirukana ukutumvikana ku bijanye n'ingingo ngenderwako

Greens yashigikiye amahinduka yo mu 2026 ajanye n’intwaro y’imico itandukanye, isaba ko ivyavuye mw’isuzuma bishirwa mu ngiro mu buryo bwuzuye kandi abanyagihugu bakarushiriza kugira uruhara. Muri Ntwarante 2026, yarwanije gukuraho igenzura ryigenga imbere yo gukurikirana ivyaha bikomeye vyo gucafuza no gukokeza urwanko. Yavuze ko gushira amategeko mu ngiro ata genzura bishobora kugirira nabi abantu bashirwa ku ruhande n’uburenganzira bwo gushikiriza ivyiyumviro vya politike. Igice gikurikira kirerekana amajwi n’imvo zatanzwe n’impande zitandukanye. [88,81]

Greens ku rwego rwa Australia isaba kwakira abantu benshi kurushiriza muri porogarama y’ubutabazi no guhagarika ugufungira abimukira hanze ya Australia. Ivyo ni ivyifuzo vyo ku rwego rw’igihugu. Verney yoshobora kubishigikira ari umushingamateka wa Victoria, ariko ntashobora gushinga igitigiri c’impapuro zo kwinjira mu gihugu (visa) canke guhagarika uburyo bwo gufunga abantu bwashizweho na leta ya Australia akoresheje ibiro vy’umushingamateka w’intara. [75]

Ibibazo bikeneye inyishu za Grace Verney

Inkuru yiwe y'ubuzima y'abantu benshi ni ngufi kuruta inkuru z'ubuzima z'abakinyi batari bake. Ikibazo kibereye ni ico yoshobora kwerekana no kwitanga ku rwego rw'igihugu: ni ubuhe bufatanye bw'abanyagihugu yokwubaka, ni izihe nzitizi zo mu gisata c'ubuzi yokwitwararika ubwa mbere, n'ingene yokwumvikana ku bijanye n'amahera.

Numusabe ngo ahindure amategeko y'umugambwe ajanye n'ururimi be n'amabwirizwa yo kurwanya amacakubiri mu vy'amoko, abe umugambi wa Shepparton urimwo ibikorwa vy'akazi, ibikenewe mu bakozi, ibiciro be n'ibihe ntarengwa. Numubaze kandi ukuntu yokwumviriza ivyiyumviro bitandukanye biri mu bantu no gukingira umwidegemvyo mu vy'ugusenga be n'uburinganire mu bijanye n'ivyo abantu bahura n'ubwoko butandukanye bw'ivangura.

Abantu na serivisi bishobora gushikirwa n’ingaruka

Ingaruka ziri aha hepfo ni ugusuzuma kwacu ku bijanye n'ingingo ngenderwako zasohowe, si ugutegekanya ivyavuye mu matora canke kuvuga ko itegeko rizokwama ryemezwa. Imiryango irashobora guhurirana: umuntu arashobora kuba umunyagihugu, umwimukira, umuvyeyi, umukozi n'umunywanyi w'idini rimwe.

Abantu canke serivisi	Itandukaniro rihambaye	Ni ibiki bikwiye gutomorwa?
Abanyagihugu bakeneye gufashwa mu rurimi	Ingingo za One Nation ku mahera ziratandukanye n’ugushigikira serivisi z’indimi mu mavugurura ya leta no mu migambi ya Greens na Victorian Socialists. [52,59,72,76]	Abahinduzi b'ababinga boba bazoguma bariho mu bijanye n'amagara y'abantu, ivy'indero, ivy'impanuka be n'ubutungane? None ni nde yari kuriha?
Abakenyezi n’abigeme bambara niqab canke burqa	Ishirahamwe ry'igihugu kimwe ryitwa One Nation Victoria risaba ko amashure yohagarika ivyo bintu vyo gupfuka mu maso. Iyo nteguro itegerezwa gutandukanywa n'impuzu zisanzwe. [53]	Akarere karimwo, ivy'ukwikukira, ukuganira n'ingaruka ku kwiga no kuronka akazi.
Amashirahamwe y'umuryango n'amashure y'indimi	Imigambi ya leta iyobowe na Labor, ubuvugizi bwa Nationals, n’ingingo za Greens na Victorian Socialists bitanga imfashanyo mu buryo butandukanye. Ingingo za Lou Costa zirambuye zerekeye amahera y’izo mfashanyo ntiziraronkwa. [62,69,72,76]	Ingero y'amahera, uburyo bw'ukwinjira ku buntu, ugukwirakwizwa kw'indimi mu karere, hamwe n'uko iyo mfashanyo ikoreshwa mu kubungabunga indimi hamwe n'ibirori.
Abimukira b’igihe gito n’imiryango iri hanze ya Australia	Amasezerano y'igihugu ajanye n'abimukira aragira ico akoze ku kuntu umuntu ashobora kuronka uruhusha rwo kwinjira mu gihugu, ku kuntu umuryango wiwe umufata hamwe n'ukuntu aba afise umutekano. Ivyo biratandukanye n'uburenganzira n'ivyo abanyagihugu ba Australia bakeneye. [55,71,83-85,87]	Ni ingingo izihe umukandida ashigikira be n'ingingo izihe leta ifata.
Abantu bashikirwa n'ihohoterwa rishingiye ku moko canke ku madini	Imigambwe yo mu nama nshingamateka iratandukanye ku bijanye n'uburyo bwo guharanira ko amategeko akurikizwa. Gushigikira ugukingirwa n'ukutumvikana ku bijanye n'itegeko kanaka birashobora kubana. [79-82]	Imfashanyo y'imfatakibanza inyuma y'isanganya, kwirinda, ubufasha mu vy'amategeko n'ugukingira abantu mu bisata bitandukanye.

Abantu canke serivisi	Itandukaniro rihambaye	Ni ibiki bikwiye gutomorwa?
Abantu bafise ivyiyumviro bitandukanye mu kibano	Greens n'aba Socialiste nabo nyene baravuga ibijanye n'uguca ku ruhande ku bijanye n'igitsina hamwe n'ubundi bwoko bw'amacakubiri. Gushigikira imico kama itandukanye si umuhango wo kwemera ivyiyumviro vyose vy'amashirahamwe yose yo mu kibano. [72,76]	Ingene ivyo biganiro birimwo abagore, urwaruka, imigwi mito n'abantu batavuga rumwe n'abategetsi basanzwe.

Ntitwakiriye ko kunegura intwaro yo mu mahanga ari ikimenyamenya c'uko abantu bo ng'aho basangiye amamuko canke ukwemera ari abansi. Eka kandi ntitwakiriye icipfuzo co kugabanya igitigiri c'abimukira nk'ukwihora twirwanya imigwi y'abimukira iriho. Ugukumirwa n'amadini, uguhagarika ibikorwa, imigambi y'impunzi n'imigambi y'abimukira ni ibintu bitandukanye kandi bikwiye gusuzumwa umwumwe ukwiwe.

Ivyanditswe vy'inama nshingamateka vyerekana iki?

Ayo ni amajwi y'abashingamateka b'imigambwe ifise uruhara, si amajwi y'abakandida batandatu. Lou Costa nta rutonde rw'imigambwe afise rwo kumwitaho, kandi Victorian Socialists nta bashingamateka bari bafise batanga ayo majwi. Ubwo burorero burerekana igituma kuvuga gusa ngo "ndashigikiye" canke ngo "ndwanya" bishobora guhisha ubudasa buhambaye.

Amashirahamwe y'imico kama myinshi muri Myandagaro 2026

Ku wa 27 Myandagaro, Legislative Council yemeje integuro y’itegeko rigenga intwaro y’imico itandukanye mu gisomwa ca gatatu, ku majwi 34 kuri 3. Abashingamateka ba Labor, Greens na Coalition, harimwo Melina Bath na Gaelle Broad ba Nationals, batoye ego; Rikkie-Lee Tyrrell wa One Nation yatoye oya. Coalition yarashigikiye kandi kwongera ijambo “Multifaith” mw’izina ry’urwego rushasha. Ivyo ni ibimenyetso bitomoye vy’itandukaniro ry’imigambwe kuri iryo hinduka ryihariye. [78]

Amavugururа arwanya ugucafuza gukokeza urwanko muri Ndamukiza 2025

Mu nama yanditswe ko yabaye ku wa 1 Ndamukiza 2025, integuro y’itegeko rirwanya ugucafuza no gukokeza urwanko (anti-vilification bill) yemejwe mu nteko yo hejuru y’Inama nshingamateka ya Victoria (Legislative Council) n’amajwi 22 kuri 17. Abashingamateka ba Labor na Greens barayishigikiye. Aba Coalition, harimwo aba Nationals, hamwe na Tyrrell barayirwanije. Raporo y’Inama nshingamateka ku biganiro vya mbere ivuga ko Coalition yemera intumbero yo gukomeza uburinzi, ariko ikavuga ko uburyo integuro y’itegeko yotunganijwe mu ngiro bwari bufise amakosa. [79,80]

Iryo tegeko ryarongereje uburinzi ku bindi bintu bitari amoko be n'idini. Ubuyobozi bwa reta burerekana ingingo zikomeye zijanye n'ivyaha zitangura muri Nyakanga 2025 hamwe n'amategeko akomeye yo gukingira abanyagihugu muri Ndamukiza 2026. Iyo ni imvo yo kugereranya ivya politike, aho kuba impanuro ku kintu ico ari co cose. [82]

Imigenderanire itandukanye muri Ntwarante 2026

Ku wa 5 Ntwarante 2026, Legislative Council yemeje Crimes Amendment Bill n’amajwi 31 kuri 8. Abashingamateka ba Labor na Coalition hamwe na Tyrrell barayishigikiye; abashingamateka ba Greens barayirwanije. Ihinduka ryakuyeho ibisabwa vyo kuronka uruhusha rw’Umuyobozi w’Ubushikirizamanza bwa Leta kugira abantu bakuze bakurikiranwe ku vyaha bikomeye vyo gucafuza no gukokeza urwanko (serious vilification). Abavugizi ba leta na Coalition bavuze ko ivyo vyotuma amategeko arushiriza gushirwa mu ngiro. Aba Greens bavuze ko igenzura ryigenga rifasha gukingira abantu bashirwa ku ruhande n’uburenganzira bwo gushikiriza ivyiyumviro vya politike. [81]

Ico ivyo bitandukaniro vyerekana

Kurwanya integuro y’itegeko yo mu 2025 kwa Nationals ntibikwiye gusigurwa nk’ukurwanya uburyo bwose bwo gukingira abantu urwanko: uwo mugambwe warashigikiye ihinduka ryo mu nyuma ryo gushira amategeko mu ngiro. Na ho kurwanya ihinduka ryo mu 2026 kwa Greens ntibikwiye gusigurwa nk’ukurwanya amategeko yo kurwanya ivangura ry’amoko: yashigikiye urwego rw’intango kandi irwanira ingingo y’uburinzi. Gushigikira iryo hinduka ryo mu nyuma kwa Tyrrell na vyo bitegerezwa kwandikwa hamwe n’ukuba yararwanije integuro y’itegeko ry’intwaro y’imico itandukanye.

Baza umukandida wese uburyo ashigikiye ubu, igituma, n'ingene bwofasha gukingira abanyagihugu bageramiwe n'urwanko hamwe n'abafise uburenganzira bwo guserura ivyiyumviro vyabo. Inyishu y'uwo mukandida ikwiye kwerekana ingingo nya ngingo, ntiyigere gusa isubiramwo icivugo c'umugambwe.

Politike y'abimukira muri leta n'amatora y'intara

Izi ngingo za Australia zifasha gutahura imigambwe n’ibibazo vy’imiryango. Si amasezerano y’intara umushingamateka wa Shepparton yoshitsa wenyene. Leta ya Victoria irashobora gutunganya serivisi no guharanira amahinduka; visa, ubwenegihugu no kwakira abimukira ni amabanga ahanini ya leta ya Australia. [4]

One Nation

Umugambi wo mu kwezi kw'icenda mu mwaka wa 2026 urondera kugabanya cane ama visa y'imfatakibanza hamwe n'abimukira (abantu benshi bava mu gihugu kurusha abahageze) imbere y'uko ico gitigiri kigabanuka. Icegeranyo kandi cerekana ibihano ku mpusha z'imiryango, ingingo yo guhagarika ibihugu bimwe bimwe bibangamiwe n'umutekano muke, hamwe n'uburyo bwo kubandanya mu migambi imwimwe y'abakozi b'ibihe. Ku bw'ivyo, iyo nteguro ntisobanura ko imigwi yose y'abimukira izohera rimwe. Urutonde rwa mbere rw'uwo mugambwe rusaba kandi ko abantu boronka ubwenegihugu burebure n'ibihe vyo kurindira imfashanyo hamwe no kuva mu masezerano y'impunzi. [54,55,87,91]

Nationals na Coalition

Umugambi wabo w'igihugu ubu urerekana ko abimukira benshi bakenera uburaro n'abakozi babishoboye. Umugambi w'agaciro wo muri Ndamukiza uzogwiza imvo zo kwanka canke gufuta visa, wongereze amatohoza, wihutishe kwanka bimwe bimwe vyo gukingira no gusubizaho uburinzi bw'imfatakibanza ku bashitse. Rurategekanya kandi ko abatari abenegihugu borindira igihe kirekire

kugira baronke imfashanyo. Izo ngingo zirashobora kugira ingaruka ku basavye n'abafise ubwenegihugu bw'igihe gito, n'igihe nyene Abanyagihugu ba Victoria bashigikiye amashirahamwe y'imico kama itandukanye. [70,71]

Labor

Leta ya Australia irabandanya umugambi wo kwakira impunzi ku mpamvu z’ubutabazi n’imfashanyo yo gutangura ubuzima bushasha. Mu kiganiro c’umushikiranganji co muri Myandagaro 2026, yemeje ko uwo mugambi wakira abantu 20.000, anavuga ko hategurwa irindi gabanuka ry’igitigiri c’abinjira mu gihugu ukuyemwo abagisohoka. Ku mipaka, leta irabandanya gusubiza inyuma ubwato, gusubiza abantu inyuma no gusuzumira hanze ya Australia ibibazo vy’abashika mu bwato batabifitiye uruhusha. Umugambwe Labor rero urahuza gufasha abimukira b’imico itandukanye gutangura ubuzima bushasha n’ingingo zikaze zo kugenzura imbibe; ntiwemera ivyiyumviro vyose vya Greens ku buhungiro. [83-85]

The Greens

Umugambwe Greens ku rwego rwa Australia usaba kwakira abantu 50.000 buri mwaka biciye mu mugambi w’ubutabazi, kwongerereza imfashanyo itangwa n’abishingira abimukira, gutanga inzira zo kuronka uruhusha rwo kuba mu gihugu burundu no guhagarika ugufungira abantu hanze ya Australia. Ivyo biratandukanye cane n’ingingo za leta ziriho ubu hamwe n’ivyiyumviro vya Coalition na One Nation. Biracari ivyifuzo vy’umugambwe, si amahinduka Grace Verney yamaze gushikako. [75]

Victorian Socialists na Lou Costa

Inyishu y'intwaro ya Karen Hocking ivugwa mu nkuru yiwe iri hejuru. Nta rutonde rw'igihugu rw'abimukira rwatunganijwe ku bwa Lou Costa, ata mugambwe n'umwe afitaniye isano na leta.

Inyishu nziza y'ikiganiro ikwiye gutandukanya ibibazo bitatu: uburyo abantu basanzwe baba ngaha bafashwe; serivisi n'uburenganzira muri Victoria; n'ingingo zafashwe mu gihugu ku bijanye n'abashitse muri kazoza. Biragira ico bikoze ku bantu batandukanye kandi birimwo ububasha butandukanye.

Amasoko n’inyandiko zo kugenzura amakuru

Ubushakashatsi bwa mbere ku myirondoro bwagenzuwe ku wa 30 Gitugutu 2026; amasoko y’igereranya ryagutse ku wa 31 Gitugutu 2026. Imiyoboro ija ku nyandiko za mbere canke aho zasohowe. Itariki yo gusohora iratandukanye n’iyo kubisoma. Amakopi y’inkuru imwe asubiwemwo n’ibindi binyamakuru si ivyemezo bishasha vyigenga.

Amapaji amwamwe y’ubuyobozi bw’ibisagara n’ay’indero ntiyugurutse, ariko inyandiko zabitswe n’ishakiro zarabonetse; biravugwa mu bisobanuro vy’amasoko. Ibiganiro vya One FM vyatanzwe ngo bishobore kwumvirizwa, ariko nta kintu twemeza gishingiye ku majwi tutumvirije. Impamyabumenyi nyazo, kahise kose k’akazi, inyungu z’ubudandaji n’ibikorwa vyose vy’ikibano ntivyabonetse ku mukandida wese.

Umwaka Costa yatanguriyeko ubudandaji uracakenera kwemezwa. Insiguro Verney yahaye umwanditsi ku bwana bwiwe iri mu mwirondoro wiwe. Amatangazo afise amatariki aratomora inkuru za kera z’amabanga ya Sali. Igereranya rikoresha amasoko ya bose n’insiguro ya Verney; ntiryerekana ko habaye ibiganiro vyihererereye canke inyishu zuzuye z’ibibazo vya Roundtable. Ibitaboneka vyanditswe nk’ibitaremezwa, si nk’ivyemezo vy’ukurwanya imigambi.

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Soma inkomoko ↗

[12] Goulburn Valley Environment Group. President’s report 2018 to 2019.
Raporo y'ibikorwa vy'iryo shirahamwe. 2019, urupapuro rwa 1.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[13] Goulburn Valley Environment Group. Spring 2025 newsletter.
Raporo y'ibikorwa vy'iryo shirahamwe. Mu mpeshi yo mu 2025, urupapuro rwa 1.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[14] ADAPT Loddon Mallee. Regional Climate Leadership in Action.
Raporo ya porogarama yari iboneka mu 2023; urupapuro rwa 18 rw’igitabu cacapuwe.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[15] Waranga News. Perfect weather for GV Pride’s walk in the bush.
Raporo y'ibirori vyo mu kibano. 9 Rusama 2024, urupapuro rwa 6.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[16] Shepparton News. Discover the wonders of backyard biodiversity at native plant sale.
Amakuru y'aho. 7 Rusama 2024.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[17] Shepparton News. Folk tunes to breathe life into halls.
Inkuru yerekeye ubuhanzi bwo mu karere; 3 Myandagaro 2025.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[18] Shepparton News. Independent candidate commits to Foodshare funding during sit-down with The News.
Ikiganiro n’umukandida; 23 Nyakanga 2026.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[19] Shepparton News. Grassroots candidate to meet community at Kialla event.
Amakuru yo mu karere yerekeye kwiyamamaza mu matora; 15 Gitugutu 2026.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[20] GOTAFE and NVITAFE. Regional Lead Spotlight Cayla Fin Shepparton.
Umwirondoro watangajwe n’umukoresha. Igisomwa cashizwe mu rutonde rw’ubushakashatsi bwo kuri interineti casomwe ku wa 30 Gitugutu 2026.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[21] GOTAFE via Parliament of Victoria. GOTAFE Annual Report 2024.
Raporo y’ishirahamwe yashikirijwe inama nshingamateka; 2024. Igicapo c’imiterere y’ishirahamwe kiri ku rupapuro rwa 31 rw’igitabu cacapuwe.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[22] Shepparton News via Riverine Herald. Candidates emerge for Shepparton seat.
Amakuru yo mu karere yerekeye Cayla Fin na Grace Verney. 26 Ruheshi 2026.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[23] Geelong Times. Salty souls and Seaforth.
Umwirondoro n’ikiganiro vyasohotse imbere y’ibi; 20 Nzero 2024.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[24] EMILY’s List Australia. VIC State Election 2026 Cayla Fin profile.
Inyandiko zo kwiyamamaza z’ishirahamwe rishigikira umukandida. Zasomwe ku wa 30 Gitugutu 2026.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[25] Shepparton News. Labor promises to expand emergency department slash wait times.
Inkuru yerekeye umuhango w’amatora ufise ivyo uzosaba kugira urangurwe; 27 Gitugutu 2026.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[26] Shepparton News via Riverine Herald. Greater Shepparton will finally receive bus network review.
Inkuru yerekeye isuzuma ryahawe amafaranga yo kurikora; Gitugutu 2026.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[27] Shepparton News. Seeking a conversation on climate change.
Ikiganiro kivuga ivyiyumviro cerekana ikoraniro ry'abakandida. Nyakanga 2026.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[28] Victorian Socialists. Karen Hocking.
Umwirondoro w’umukandida n’imigambi yiwe y’amatora. Vyasomwe ku wa 30 Gitugutu 2026.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[29] Shepparton News. Victorian Socialists name candidate for Shepparton.
Amakuru yo mu karere yerekeye kwiyamamaza mu matora; Gitugutu 2026.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[30] Football Victoria. Life Members Karen Hocking.
Iteka ryatanzwe n’urwego ruyobora inkino. Yahawe ubunyamuryango bw’ubuzima bwose mu 2020.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[31] Greater Shepparton City Council. 2015 Australia Day Award Winners.
Inyandiko yemewe y’igihembo; 2015. Inyandiko yashizwe mu rutonde rw’ubushakashatsi bwo kuri interineti yasomwe ku wa 30 Gitugutu 2026.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[32] Shepparton Junior Soccer Association. Delegates Information Package 2023.
Inyandiko y’ishirahamwe. Amakuru yo guhamagara abayobozi bo mu 2023.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[33] ABC Election Unit. Northern Victoria Region group voting tickets.
Inyandiko y’amatora yo mu 2022. Urutonde rw’abakandida ba Victorian Socialists ruri ku rupapuro rwa 5 rwa PDF.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[34] ABC News. Northern Victoria Region Results.
Ivyavuye mu matora ya kera. Ibiharuro vya nyuma vy’amajwi y’ihitamwo rya mbere vyavuguruwe ku wa 17 Kigarama 2022.
Soma inkomoko ↗

[35] Greater Shepparton City Council. Cr Sali steps down from position as Mayor.

Itangazo ryemewe rifise itariki ya 7 Nyakanga 2026. Inyandiko y’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara yashizwe mu rutonde rw’ubushakashatsi bwo kuri interineti.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[36] Shepparton News. Greater Shepparton will have a new mayor after Sali steps down.

Inkuru yigenga yemeza ayo makuru; Nyakanga 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[37] VLGA and Welcoming Cities. Represent handbook profile of Shane Sali.

Ikiganiro catangajwe aho uwabajijwe yigana ivyo yakoze mu buyobozi bw’ikibano. Casomwe ku wa 30 Gitugutu 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[38] Greater Shepparton City Council. Cr Shane Sali Balaclava Ward.

Umwirondoro uri ku rubuga rw’ubuyobozi bw’igisagara. Nta tariki ufise kandi uracavuga igikorwa ca kera c’umukuru w’igisagara.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[39] Greater Shepparton City Council. Mayor Cr Sali re-elected as Chair of Regional Cities Victoria.

Itangazo ryemewe ry’igenwa mu mabanga; 13 Kigarama 2024.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[40] Greater Shepparton Lighthouse Project. Our Board Shane Sali.

Inyandiko y’urwego rw’ubuyobozi rw’ishirahamwe. Yasomwe ku wa 30 Gitugutu 2026; ivuga ko yafashe akaruhuko muri ayo mabanga.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[41] Shepparton News via Riverine Herald. 4 million dollar flood resilience project completed in Mooroopna.

Raporo y'umushinga wo mu karere. 21 Myandagaro 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[42] The Nationals Victoria. Candidates Shane Sali.

Umwirondoro w’umukandida n’imigambi yiwe y’amatora. Vyasomwe ku wa 30 Gitugutu 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[43] The Nationals Victoria. Liberals and Nationals to invest 25 million dollars to introduce second Goulburn River crossing.

Umuhango w’amatora w’umugambwe. Washizwe mu rutonde rw’ubushakashatsi bwo kuri interineti ku wa 29 Gitugutu 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[44] Shepparton News. Shane Sali secures Nationals endorsement and will seek leave of absence from council.

Amakuru yo mu karere yerekeye kwiyamamaza mu matora; 5 Nyakanga 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[45] Shepparton News. Albanian culture celebrated at harvest festival in Shepparton.

Inkuru n’ifoto vyerekeye ikibano. 1 Ndamukiza 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[46] Shepparton News. Interfaith Iftar brings Shepparton’s communities together.

Inkuru yerekeye ikibano; 2025. Igikorwa cabaye ku wa 6 Ntwarante.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[47] Australian Greens Victoria. Grace Verney Candidate for Shepparton.

Umwirondoro w’umukandida n’imigambi yiwe y’amatora. Vyasomwe ku wa 30 Gitugutu 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[48] The Greens. Winning with Statistics Murray Plains and Shepparton Analysis Workshop.

Itangazo ry’igikorwa c’umugambwe wa politike. Itangazo riri mu rutonde rw’ubushakashatsi bwo kuri interineti ryasomwe ku wa 30 Gitugutu 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[49] One FM. Lou Costa Independent Candidate for Shepparton at the 2026 Victorian Election.

Itangazo ry’ikiganiro co kuri radiyo. Catanguye gutambuka ku wa 16 Gitugutu 2026; amajwi yaco ntiyanditswe uko yakabaye mu gutegura iyi raporo.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[50] Shepparton News. Shepparton candidates to answer the public’s questions at forum.

Itangazo ry'ikiganiro ku wa 23 Gitugutu 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[51] Committee for Greater Shepparton. Victorian State Election 2026 Shepparton District Candidates Forum.

Ikarata nshasha y’itumira yatanzwe n’uwasabye iyi raporo, iriko amafoto afise amazina y’abakandida hamwe n’ihinduka ry’ikibanza. Igikorwa co ku wa 9 Munyonyo carimuriwe kuri Riverlinks Eastbank; ikarata yatanzwe ku wa 30 Gitugutu 2026.

Amasoko y’amakuru y’igereranya rirambuye

Amasoko y’amakuru ya 52–91 yasomwe ku wa 31 Gitugutu 2026. Imbuga z’imigambwe zerekana ivyo iyo migambwe ivuga; inyandiko za Leta zerekana ibikorwa vya Leta; Hansard ibika amajwi yatowe mu nama nshingamateka n’imvo zatanzwe. Ingaruka zishobora kuva mu migambi twashize mu «isuzuma ryacu» ni insiguro zishingiye ku vyemezo; ntizivuga ko iyo migambi yamaze gushirwa mu ngiro.

[52] One Nation. One Nation Will End Government-Funded Multiculturalism.

Itangazo ry’umugambwe ku rwego rw’igihugu; 7 Mukakaro 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[53] One Nation Victoria. Education.

Politike y’umugambwe muri Victoria, harimwo umugambi werekeye gupfuka mu maso mu mashure.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[54] One Nation. Immigration radical reset.

Itangazo ryerekeye abimukira ku rwego rw’igihugu; 15 Nyakanga 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[55] ABC News. One Nation migration plan to cut students and migrant worker families.

Amakuru yigenga yo ku wa 14 Nyakanga 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[56] ABC News. One Nation leader Pauline Hanson denies advocacy for a version of White Australia policy.

Ivyavuzwe n'ivyiyamirijwe, 21 Mukakaro 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[57] ABC News. In Victoria’s election race some fear One Nation’s rhetoric is stirring ugly divides.

Impungenge z’ikibano n’inyishu y’umugambwe; 29 Gitugutu 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[58] Victorian Labor. Our values.

Ingingo ngenderwako z’umugambwe.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[59] Victorian Government. Multicultural and Multifaith Victoria.

Ibisobanuro vyemewe vy'amavugurura yo mu 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[60] Victorian Government. Victoria’s anti-racism strategy 2024 to 2029.

Umugambi wa Leta.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[61] Multicultural and Multifaith Victoria. Combatting Islamophobia resource guide.

Inyandiko y’amakuru yatangajwe na Leta, ivuguruwe ku wa 1 Gitugutu 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[62] Department of Premier and Cabinet. Annual Report 2025 to 2026 Appendix 4 Grants and transfer payments.

Urutonde rwemewe rw’amafaranga yishuwe. Ibiharuro vyerekana amafaranga yamaze gutangwa, si imihango yo muri kazoza.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[63] Cayla Fin. GOTAFE graduation post with Free TAFE and TAFE hashtags.

Ubutumwa bwa LinkedIn buboneka ku bantu bose, aho umwanditsi avuga ibimwerekeye. Igihe bwasomwa, bwerekana ko bwatangajwe «haheze umwaka umwe».

Soma inkomoko ↗

[64] Victorian Labor. Cayla Fin.

Umwirondoro w'umukandida wemewe.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[65] Riverine Herald. Independent candidate lost for words on Haines attack.

Inkuru y’amajambo yavuzwe na Lou Costa; 20 Gitugutu 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[66] Greater Shepparton City Council. Council adopts Greater Shepparton Multicultural Action Plan.

Itangazo ryemewe ry’umugambi wa 2023–2026. Hasomwe igisomwa kiri mu rutonde rw’ubushakashatsi bwo kuri interineti.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[67] Greater Shepparton City Council. Celebrate Cultural Diversity Week in Greater Shepparton.

Itangazo ryemewe ry’igikorwa co mu 2026 n’amajambo ya Shane Sali. Hasomwe igisomwa kiri mu rutonde rw’ubushakashatsi bwo kuri interineti.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[68] The Nationals Victoria. Jade Benham Nominations Open for Multicultural Awards for Excellence.

Itangazo ry'umugambwe rijanye n'ibihembo vyo mu 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[69] The Nationals Victoria. Gaelle Broad Multicultural grants program now open.

Itangazo ry’umugambwe; 15 Gitugutu 2025. Gushigikira porogarama y’imfashanyo z’amafaranga isanzwe iriho.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[70] National Party of Australia. Our Plan.

Incamake ya politike y’umugambwe ku rwego rwa federasiyo iriho ubu.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[71] National Party of Australia. Coalition Launches First Wave of Australian Values Migration Plan.

Umugambi w’ihuriro Coalition ku rwego rwa federasiyo; 14 Ndamukiza 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[72] Australian Greens Victoria. Multiculturalism Policy.

Politike y’intara; yahinduwe ku wa 19 Ntwarante 2022 kandi yari ikiboneka igihe yasomwa.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[73] Australian Greens Victoria. Multiculturalism and anti-racism.

Imigambi y’amatora yatangajwe muri Victoria.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[74] Australian Greens. Greens condemn Islamophobic attack on Warragul Mosque.

Itangazo ry’ubuyobozi bw’umugambwe muri Victoria; 11 Nyakanga 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[75] Australian Greens. Immigration.

Urwego rw’ibikorwa vya federasiyo n’imigambi ya politike yatanzwe.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[76] Victorian Socialists. Opposing racism we are stronger together.

Porogarama y’umugambwe yo kurwanya amacakubiri ashingiye ku moko no gufasha abimukira.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[77] Victorian Socialists. Oppose militarism and war.

Imigambi y’umugambwe yerekeye imigenderanire n’amakungu hamwe n’ivyo Leta y’intara igura, haba ibikoresho canke ibikorwa.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[78] Parliament of Victoria. Multicultural Victoria Amendment Bill 2026.

Hansard, umutwe wo hejuru w’inama nshingamateka ya Victoria (Legislative Council), 27 Myandagaro 2026. Kw’isomwa rya gatatu, amajwi 34 yashigikiye n’3 yarwanyije.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[79] Parliament of Victoria. Justice Legislation Amendment Anti-vilification and Social Cohesion Bill 2024.

Hansard, inama yo ku wa 1 Ndamukiza 2025. Kw’isomwa rya gatatu, amajwi 22 yashigikiye n’17 yarwanyije.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[80] Parliament of Victoria. Anti-vilification legislation debate in Upper House.

Inkuru y’inama nshingamateka isobanura ivyiyumviro bitandukanye; 7 Ntwarante 2025.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[81] Parliament of Victoria. Crimes Amendment Bill 2026.

Hansard, 5 Ntwarante 2026. Kw’isomwa rya gatatu, amajwi 31 yashigikiye n’8 yarwanyije; harimwo n’imvo zatanzwe.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[82] Victorian Government. New protections against vilification.

Insiguro yemewe y’igihe itegeko ritangura gukurikizwa n’aho rikora.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[83] Department of Home Affairs. Operation Sovereign Borders.

Itangazo ririho ubu ryerekeye ibikorwa vya federasiyo ku mipaka.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[84] Assistant Minister for Immigration Matt Thistlethwaite. TV interview ABC 7.30.

Inyandiko yemewe y’ivyavuzwe; 27 Myandagaro 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[85] Department of Home Affairs. About the refugee and humanitarian program.

Insiguro yemewe ya porogarama n’imfashanyo zifasha abaheruka gushika gutangura ubuzima aho bimukiye.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[86] Victorian Government. Victorian Government values.

Ingingo ngenderwako z'umugambi w'ibikorwaremezo n'umutekano mu mico kama itandukanye; yasubiwemwo kw'igenekerezo rya 2 Gitugutu 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[87] One Nation. One Nation Immigration Plan Targets Family Visas for Overseas Students.

Umugambi watanzwe ku rwego rw’igihugu; 16 Nyakanga 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[88] Parliament of Victoria. Multicultural Victoria Amendment Bill 2026.

Ikiganiro mu mutwe wo hasi w’inama nshingamateka ya Victoria (Legislative Assembly), 12 Myandagaro 2026. Impagararo ya Greens n’ivyo batemera vyose.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[89] One Nation Victoria. Policies.

Incamake y’imigambi y’amatora muri Victoria.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[90] Multicultural and Multifaith Victoria. Victoria’s Multicultural Review.

Ivyavuye mw’isuzuma n’inyishu ya Leta ku mpanuro zatanzwe.

Soma inkomoko ↗

[91] One Nation. Putting Australians First.

Imigambi ya kera y’igihugu yerekeye abimukira; 12 Ruhuhuma 2025. Ibiharuro vy’abimukira vyafashwe mu mugambi mushasha watanzwe muri Nyakanga 2026.

Soma inkomoko ↗

Ibibazo bitomoye ku matandukaniro

Nubaze ibibazo vy'ibanze bikurikira umukandida wese. Nukoreshe ivyo bibazo vy'inyongera kugira ngo ukemure utuntu dutandukanye canke utuntu dutandukanye twabonetse muri ico cegeranyo. Nusabe inyishu mu nyandiko n'itariki, amasezerano y'amahera hamwe n'isoko igihe bishoboka.

Phillip Bryant

Umugambwe wanyu w'igihugu usaba ko hakurwaho uburyo bwo gushigikira imico n'imigenzo itandukanye hamwe n'ibikorwa vy'ubuhinduzi. Woba woshigikira iyo nyigisho muri Victoria? Mu buryo butomoye, woba ushobora gutanga garanti y'abahindura mu mvugo mu bitaro, mu mashure, mu gipolisi no mu bihe vy'impanuka? Nimumenyeshe ivyo mwokwanka canke ivyo mwokwanka ku bijanye n'umugambwe. [52]

Murashigikira umugambi wa One Nation Victoria wo kubuza niqab na burqa mu mashure? Ni ibimenyamenya, ibiganiro n’ingingo z’uburinzi ibihe mwokwisunga? Mwokingira gute uburenganzira bwo kwiga bw’abanyeshure boshikirwa n’izo ngingo? [53]

Lou Costa

Woba uzoshira ahabona ivyo wiyemeje ku bijanye n'abahindura mu ndimi, inyigisho mu ndimi z'abanyagihugu, gushigikira abantu baba mu turere dutandukanye no kwirinda ivangura? Ababa mu migwi y'indimi ntoyi boshobora gute kugira akosho ku ngingo ufata, kandi ni igiki cogufasha mu biganiro ugirana n'intwaro?

Cayla Fin

Ni ubuhe bufasha bw'imico kama myinshi buriho ubu i Shepparton budafise uburyo buhagije, kandi ni ubundi bufasha ubuhe uzorondera? Ni gute ishirahamwe ry'igihugu rishasha rifise imico kama itandukanye rizoryohora ubuzima bw'ababa muri ako karere, kandi ni ivyiza ibihe bizoshikirizwa ku mugaragaro? [59,62]

Karen Hocking

Umugambwe wanyu usaba kwagura serivisi z’abimukira no kugira Victoria intara y’ubuhungiro. Bimwe vyose vyosobanura iki i Shepparton, Victoria ifise ububasha bwo gukora iki, kandi hakenewe amahera n’abakozi bangahe? Mwokingira gute abo mu madini yose mu gihe mushigikira Palestina? [76,77]

Shane Sali

Ni ibikorwa ibihe vy’umugambi w’imico itandukanye vyarangiye igihe mwari umukuru w’igisagara, kandi ni ibihe bitarangiye? Ni ayahe masezerano y’intara mwotanga ubu? Mwofise aho mutandukaniye n’imigambi ya Coalition ku bimukira ku rwego rwa Australia? [66,71]

Grace Verney

Ni izihe ngingo za Greens zo gufasha abantu gukoresha indimi no kurwanya ivangura ry’amoko mwoshira imbere mu karere kacu? Mwokoresha amahera angahe kandi mugakorana na bande? Mwokingira gute abageramiwe n’urwanko hamwe n’uburenganzira bwo kuvuga mu buryo bwemewe n’amategeko, igihe ububasha bw’igiporisi n’ingingo z’igenzura ryigenga bitumvikana? [72,73,81]

Ibibazo bihambaye ku bakandida

Baza ibibazo nyamukuru bimwe ku bakandida bose, hanyuma ukoreshe ibibazo vyihariye vyabanje. Bifasha kugereranya ibimenyamenya n’amasezerano mu buryo butarenganya. Umutoyi wese yifatira ingingo y’ivyo ashira imbere n’uwo atora.

1 Ibikorwa vyakozwe mu karere

Imbere y'uko tugira iryo sekeza, ni ibiki wewe ubwawe wakoreye abantu bo mu bisata bitandukanye b'i Shepparton? Tanga uturorero tubiri, usigure neza uruhara rwawe n'ivyavuyemwo, wongere werekane isôko rya bose canke ishirahamwe ryo mu kibano rishobora kubisuzuma.

2 Amasezerano ashobora gusuzumwa

Ni ibintu bitatu ibihe woshima kuryohora muri uyu muzunguruko mu mwaka wa mbere? Ku muntu wese, ni ibiki umushingamateka wo mu ntara ashobora gukora, ni amahera angahe akenewe, kandi ni intambwe iyihe uzoshikako mu misi 100 ya mbere?

3 Inyigisho n'amahirwe ku rwaruka

Ni amahera n'abakozi bameze gute mworondera kugira mushigikire inyigisho z'icongereza, mugire imigenderanire n'imico kama itandukanye, mwongere mutume abanyeshure bamererwa neza mu mashure y'aho iwanyu? Mworyohora gute inzira zo kwinjira muri kaminuza, mu kazi no mu mashure yisumbuye (TAFE), kandi mugashiramwo n'abanyeshure n'imiryango mu gutegura?

4 Ivangura ry'amoko n'idini

Wovyifatamwo gute hamwe abantu bo ng'aho boba bavuze ko hari amacakubiri ashingiye kw'ibara ry'urukoba canke ku madini, haba kw'ishure, ku kazi canke mu bantu? Ni uburyo ubuhe bwo kwirinda no gushigikira mwokoresha mu bijanye n'amahera canke mwokoresha mu bijanye no gushigikira, kandi mwokoresha ubwo buryo nyene mu gihe iyo nyifato yoba yavuye ku basangiye politike?

5 Ubuvuzi abantu bashobora kuronka

Ni ubuhe bukene bwa serivisi z’ubuvuzi bwo mu karere mwobanza gutorera inyishu? Sigura umugambi w’abahindura indimi babinonosoye, ubuvuzi bw’amagara yo mu mutwe n’ukuvurwa ku gihe, hamwe n’abakozi, amahera n’ikirangamisi bikenewe.

6 Akazi n'ubuhanga

Ni igikorwa ikihe kiri mu bubasha bwa Victoria cofasha abantu gukoresha ubunararibonye bwo hanze, kumenya icongereza neza no kuronka akazi gatekanye? Ni abahe bakoresha n’abatanga inyigisho mwokorana, kandi mwopima gute ivyavuyemwo?

Ibindi bibazo ku bakandida

7 Inyubakwa z'uburaro n'ingendo

Ni ingingo izihe z'aho mu karere mushaka gufata ku bijanye n'inzu zifise igiciro kibereye be n'amabisi yo kwizigirwa ku bantu baja ku kazi, kw'ishure no mu buvuzi? Nutandukanye igikorwa co gutanga intererano n'ico gusuzuma canke gushigikira.

8 Ijwi ry’ikibano n’imfashanyo itarenganya

Abagore, urwaruka n'imiryango mito canke mishasha bokora iki kugira ngo bagire ijambo, bari kumwe n'abategetsi basanzwe? Woba woshima gushigikira ingingo ziranga ukutarenganya zijanye n'intererano zitangwa n'amashirahamwe, kandi ugatangaza ingene ivyo vyatumye uhindura ingingo wafashe?

9 Umutekano mu gihe c'imyuzure n'ibihe vy'impanuka

Mwosaba iki kugira habe imburi mu ndimi nyinshi, ubufasha bwo kwimura abantu mu kaga no gushikira serivisi ntahara mu myuzure canke ibindi vyago? Ni nde yobibazwa, kandi umugambi wogeragezwa gute hamwe n’abanyagihugu?

10 Kwigenga no gufata ingingo zigoye

Hamwe amategeko y'umugambwe, ivyipfuzo vy'umushingamateka canke amasezerano y'inama nshingamateka vyoshira mu kaga ivyo wemera ko ari vyo vyoshikira ako karere, woca ufata ingingo iyihe? Nimba bishoboka, nuvuge akarorero ko muri kahise, wongere usigure ukuntu wobigenza imbere y'abantu ku bijanye n'ingingo wafashe.

11 Ibiro vy'abatoye bishobokera bose

Umuntu akeneye umusemuzi, afise internet nke canke adashobora kugenda yoronswa gute ubufasha n’ibiro vyanyu? Ni ibihe bihe v’inyishu n’uburyo bwo gushikira abantu mwotangaza, kandi mwokorera gute bose mutaravye ingene batoye?

12 Gutanga amakuru inyuma y'amatora

Woba uzosohora ivyo wiyemeje n'aho ugeze uko haciye amezi atatu, ugatanga amakuru ajanye n'ivyo ukeneye n'ivyo ushigikiye mw'isekeza, kandi ugatunganya amakoraniro y'abantu bose? Nimba ivyo wasezeranye bidashobora kuranguka, uzobisigura ryari kandi gute?

Ingene twogereranya inyishu

Ku nyishu yose, andika igikorwa gitegekanijwe, uruhara rw’umukandida ubwiwe, ibimenyetso yatanze, urwego rubijejwe, uko amahera yo kugikora ahagaze hamwe n’itariki. Aho amakuru abura, andika ko bitarasobanuka hanyuma ubaze ikindi kibazo co kubisigura. Gusigura mu kuri aho ububasha n’ubushobozi bigarukira birashobora gutanga amakuru aruta isezerano ritagira ico risaba.

Mu gihe umwanya ubaye muke cane, nushire imbere ibibazo vya 1, 2 na 12: intererano zatanzwe muri kahise, imigabo ntabanduka hamwe n'ibisabwa. Ubukurikira, nuhitemwo ikibazo kimwe kijanye n'ibikorwa vya leta kijanye n'ivyo muriko murayaga.